

JOURNAL OF IMMUNOLOGY VOLUME 162 /NUMBER 1/ JANUARY 1, 1999	
Cutting Edge: Immunoregulation of Th Cells by Naturally Processed Peptide Antagonists Richard T. Carson, Dharmesh D. Desai, Kate M. Vignali, and Dario A. A. Vignali	1
Cutting Edge: Human Myeloid Cells Express an Activating ILT Receptor (ILT1) That Associates with Fc Receptor γ -Chain Hideo Nakajima, Jacqueline Samaridis, Lena Angman, and Marco Colonna	5
CELLULAR IMMUNOLOGY AND IMMUNE REGULATION	
Stability of Naive and Memory Phenotypes on Resting CD4 T Cells In Vivo Tamar E. Boursalian and Kim Bottomly	9
A Theiler's Virus Alternatively Initiated Protein Inhibits the Generation of H-2K-Restricted Virus-Specific Cytotoxicity Xiaoqi Lin, Raymond P. Roos, Larry R. Pease, Peter Wettstein, and Moses Rodriguez	17
Alloreactivity as a Source of High Avidity Peptide-Specific Human CTL Christian Münz, Reinhard Obst, Wolfram Osen, Stefan Stevanovic, and Hans Georg Rammensee	25
Androgens Alter the Cytokine Profile and Reduce Encephalitogenicity of Myelin-Reactive T Cells Bruce F. Bebo, Jr., Jeanette C. Schuster, Arthur A. Vandembark, and Halina Offner	35
μ -Surrogate Light Chain Physicochemical Interactions of the Human PreB Cell Receptor: Implications for V_H Repertoire Selection and Cell Signaling at the PreB Cell Stage Laurent Gauthier, Bénédicte Lemmers, Valérie Guelpa-Fonlupt, Michel Fougereau, and Claudine Schiff	41
IL-13 Production by NK Cells: IL-13-Producing NK and T Cells Are Present In Vivo in the Absence of IFN γ Tomoaki Hoshino, Robin T. Winkler-Pickett, Anna T. Mason, John R. Ortaldo, and Howard A. Young	51
In Vitro Intrathymic Differentiation Kinetics of Human Fetal Liver CD34+CD38-Progenitors Reveals a Phenotypically Defined Dendritic/T-NK Precursor Split Jean Plum, Magda De Smedt, Bruno Verhasselt, Fritz Offner, Tessa Kerre, Dominique Vanhecke, Georges Leclercq, and Bart Vandekerckhove	60
Class I MHC Molecule-Mediated Inhibition of Sindbis Virus Replication Young S. Hahn, Angelo Guanzon, Charles M. Rice, and Chang S. Hahn	69
Mouse IL-13 Enhances Antibody Production In Vivo and Acts Directly on B Cells In Vitro to Increase Survival and Hence Antibody Production Yew Hon Lai and Timothy R. Mosmann	78
T Lymphocyte Development in the Absence of CD3 ϵ or CD3 $\gamma\delta\epsilon\xi$ Baoping Wang, Ninghai Wang, Charles E. Whitehurst, Jian She, Jianzhu Chen, and Cox Terhorst	88
In the Normal Repertoire of CD4+ T Cells, a Single Class II MHC/Peptide Complex	95

Positively Selects TCRs with Various Antigen Specificities Bartosz Chmielowski, Pawel Muranski, and Leszek Ignatowicz	
A Single Specific Amino Acid Residue in Peptide Antigens Is Sufficient to Activate Memory CTL: Potential Role of Cross-Reactive Peptides in Memory T Cell Maintenance Eva Reali, Remo Guerrini, Mauro Marastoni, Roberto Tomatis, Maria Grazia Masucci, Serena Traniello, and Riccardo Gavioli	106
Use of Intranasal IL-12 to Target Predominantly Th1 Responses to Nasal and Th2 Responses to Oral Vaccines Given with Cholera Toxin Mariasosaria Marinaro, Prosper N. Boyaka, Raymond J. Jackson, Fred D. Finkelman, Hiroshi Kiyono, Emilio Jirillo, and Jerry R. McGhee	114
IL-12 Is an Effective Adjuvant for Induction of Mucosal Immunity Prosper N. Boyaka, Mariarosaria Marinaro, Raymond J. Jackson, Satish Menon, Hiroshi Kiyono, Emilio Jirillo, and Jerry R. McGhee	122
EBV-Induced Expression and HLA-DR-Restricted Presentation by Human B Cells of α B-Crystallin, a Candidate Autoantigen in Multiple Sclerosis Arianne C. van Sechel, Jeffrey J. Bajramovic, Marianne J. B. van Stipdonk, Carla Persoon-Deen, Sacha B. Geutskens, and Johannes M. van Noort	129
Signaling Through the EBV/C3d Receptor (CR2, CD21) in Human B Lymphocytes: Activation of Phosphatidylinositol 3-Kinase via a CD19-Independent Pathway Sylvie Bouillie, Monique Barel, and Raymond Frade	136
Retrovirally Transduced Bone Marrow-Derived Dendritic Cells Require CD4+ T Cell Help to Elicit Protective and Therapeutic Antitumor Immunity Marijke De Veerman, Carlo Heirman, Sonja Van Meirvenne, Sophie Devos, Jurgen Corthals, Muriel Moser, and Kris Thielemans	144
Identification of a Conserved Universal Th Epitope in HIV-1 Reverse Transcriptase That Is Processed and Presented to HIV-Specific CD4+ T Cells by at Least Four Unrelated HLA-DR Molecules Sjoerd H. van der Burg, Kitty M. C. Kwappenberg, Annemieke Geluk, Marjolevin van der Kruk, Oscar Pontesilli, Egbert Hovenkamp, Kees L. M. C. Franken, Krista E. van Meijgaarden, Jan-Wouter Drijfhout, Tom H. M. Ottenhoff, Cornelis J. M. Melief, and Rienk Offringa	152
Diverse TCRs Recognize Murine CD1 Samuel M. Behar, T. A. Podrebarac, C. J. Roy, C. R. Wang, and M. B. Brenner	161
Generation of Tumor Immunity by Bone Marrow-Derived Dendritic Cells Correlates with Dendritic Cell Maturation Stage Marta S. Labeur, Berthold Roters, Birgit Pers, Annette Mehling, Thomas A. Luger, Thomas Schwarz, and Stephan Grabbe	168
Lyn Dissociation from Phosphorylated Fc ϵ RI Subunits: A New Regulatory Step in the Fc ϵ RI Signaling Cascade Revealed by Studies of Fc ϵ RI Dimer Signaling Activity Enrique Ortega, Martha Lara, Irene Lee, Carla Santana, A. Marina Martinez, Janet R. Pfeiffer, Rebecca J. Lee, Bridget S. Wilson, and Janet M. Oliver	176
CC-Chemokine Receptor 6 Is Expressed on Diverse Memory Subsets of T Cells	186

and Determines Responsiveness to Macrophage Inflammatory Protein 3 α Fang Liao, Ronald L. Rabin, Craig S. Smith, Geetika Sharma, Thomas B. Nutman, and Joshua M. Farber	
Immunosuppressive Activities of Recombinant Glycosylation-Inhibiting Factor Mutants Takafumi Tomura, Hiroshi Watarai, Nakayuki Honma, Masahiro Sato, Akihiro Iwamatsu, Yoichi Kato, Ryota Kuroki, Tatsumi Nakano, Toshifumi Mikayama, and Kimishige Ishizaka	195
CD28-Deficient Mice Are Highly Resistant to Collagen-Induced Arthritis Yoshifumi Tada, Kohei Nagasawa, Alexandra Ho, Fumiaki Morito, Osamu Ushiyama, Noriaki Suzuki, Hideaki Ohta, and Tak Wah Mak	203
Presence or Absence of TGF- β Determines IL-4-Induced Generation of Type 1 or Type 2 CD8 T Cell Subsets Francois Erard, Jose A. Garcia-Sanz, Richard Moriggl, and Marie-Therese Wild	209
TCR Activation Inhibits Chemotaxis Toward Stromal Cell-Derived Factor-1: Evidence for Reciprocal Regulation Between CXCR4 and the TCR James W. Peacock and Frank R. Jirik	215
The First Dose of a Haemophilus influenzae Type b Conjugate Vaccine Reactivates Memory B Cells: Evidence for Extensive Clonal Selection, Intraclonal Affinity Maturation, and Multiple Isotype Switches to IgA2 Lotte Hougs, Lars Juul, Henrik J. Ditzel, Carsten Heilmann, Arne Svejgaard, and Torben Barington	224
IL-4 Enhances IL-10 Gene Expression in Murine Th2 Cells in the Absence of TCR Engagement C. B. Schmidt-Weber, S. I. Alexander, L. E. Henault, L. James, and A. H. Lichtman	238
Differential Effects of Type I IFNs on the Growth of WC1- CD8+ $\gamma\delta$ T Cells and WC1+ CD8- $\gamma\delta$ T Cells In Vitro Wenbin Tuo, Fuller W. Bazer, William C. Davis, Daming Zhu, and Wendy C. Brown	245
Intranasal Immunization with Plasmid DNA-Lipid Complexes Elicits Mucosal Immunity in the Female Genital and Rectal Tracts Linda S. Klavinskis, Christina Barnfield, Liquan Gao, and Suezanne Parker	254
Fas/Fas Ligand-Driven T Cell Apoptosis as a Consequence of Ineffective Thyroid Immunoprivilege in Hashimoto's Thyroiditis Giorgio Stassi, Matilde Todaro, Fabio Bucchieri, Antonella Stoppacciaro, Felicia Farina, Giovanni Zummo, Roberto Testi, and Ruggero De Maria	263
A Novel Mechanism of CD4 Lymphocyte Depletion Involves Effects of HIV on Resting Lymphocytes: Induction of Lymph Node Homing and Apoptosis Upon Secondary Signaling Through Homing Receptors Liqiang Wang, Jenny J. Y. Chen, Benjamin B. Gelman, Rolf Konig, and Miles W. Cloyd	268
Enhanced Epidermal Langerhans Cell Migration in IL-10 Knockout Mice Binghe Wang, Lihua Zhuang, Hiroshi Fujisawa, Gayle A. Shinder, Claudio Feliciani, Gulnar M. Shivji, Hirotake Suzuki, Paolo Amerio, Paola Toto, and Daniel N. Sauder	277

Follicular Exclusion and Rapid Elimination of Hen Egg Lysozyme Autoantigen-Binding B Cells Are Dependent on Competitor B Cells, But Not on T Cells Kerstin N. Schmidt and Jason G. Cyster	284
MOLECULAR AND STRUCTURAL IMMUNOLOGY	
High Level Expression of the Xlr Nuclear Protein in Immature Thymocytes and Colocalization with the Matrix-Associated Region-Binding SATB1 Protein Denise Escalier, Bénédicte Allenet, Anne Badrichani, and Henri-Jean Garchon	292
IL-2 Induces STAT4 Activation in Primary NK Cells and NK Cell Lines, But Not in T Cells Kathy S. Wang, Jerome Ritz, and David A. Frank	299
Specific Recognition of HLA-E, But Not Classical, HLA Class I Molecules by Soluble CD94/NKG2A and NK Cells Andrew G. Brooks, Francisco Borrego, Phillip E. Posch, Apisit Patamawenu, Christopher J. Scorzelli, Matthias Ulbrecht, Elizabeth H. Weiss, and John E. Coligan	305
A NF- κ B/c-myc-Dependent Survival Pathway Is Targeted by Corticosteroids in Immature Thymocytes Weihong Wang, Joanna Wykrzykowska, Todd Johnson, Ranjan Sen, and Jyoti Sen	314
A Selective Defect of IFN- γ But Not of IFN- α -Induced JAK/STAT Pathway in a Subset of U937 Clones Prevents the Antiretroviral Effect of IFN- γ Against HIV-1 Chiara Bovolenta, Alessandro L. Lorini, Barbara Mantelli, Laura Camorali, Francesco Novelli, Priscilla Biswas, and Guido Poli	323
Extensive Alanine Substitutions Increase Binding Affinity of an Influenza Nucleoprotein Peptide to HLA-Aw68 and Do Not Abrogate Peptide-Specific CTL Recognition Edward J. Collins, Bruce L. Booth, Jr., and Vincenzo Cerundolo	331
Structural Features of Autoreactive TCR That Determine the Degree of Degeneracy in Peptide Recognition Stefan Hausmann, Margarita Martin, Laurent Gauthier, and Kai W. Wucherpfennig	338
HOST DEFENSE	
Optimal Vaccination Against <i>Schistosoma mansoni</i> Requires the Induction of Both B Cell- and IFN- γ -Dependent Effector Mechanisms Dragana Jankovic, Thomas A. Wynn, Marika C. Kullberg, Sara Hieny, Patricia Caspar, Stephanie James, Allen W. Cheever, and Alan Sher	345
Contributions of Direct and Indirect T Cell Alloreactivity During Allograft Rejection in Mice Gilles Benichou, Anna Valujskikh, and Peter S. Heeger	352
Redirecting Effector T Cells Through Their IL-2 Receptors Joseph Lustgarten, James Marks, and Linda A. Sherman	359
CD1-Restricted Microbial Lipid Antigen-Specific Recognition Found in the CD8+ $\alpha\beta$ T Cell Pool Jean-Pierre Rosat, Ethan P. Grant, Evan M. Beckman, Christopher C. Dascher, Peter A. Sieling, Daphney Frederique, Robert L. Modlin, Steven A. Porcelli, Stephen T. Furlong, and Michael B. Brenner	366

Activation of Human CD8+ $\alpha\beta$ TCR+ Cells by Mycobacterium tuberculosis Via an Alternate Class I MHC Antigen-Processing Pathway David H. Canaday, Christine Ziebold, Erika H. Noss, Keith A. Chervenak, Clifford V. Harding, and W. Henry Boom	372
Clathrin-Coated Pit-Associated Proteins Are Required for Alveolar Macrophage Phagocytosis Douglas G. Perry, Gena L. Daugherty, and William J. Martin II	380
Opsonic Complement Component C3 in the Solitary Ascidian, Halocynthia roretzi Masaru Nonaka, Kaoru Azumi, Xin Ji, Chisato Namikawa-Yamada, Makoto Sasaki, Hidetosi Saiga, Alister W. Dodds, Hideharu Sekine, Miwako K. Homma, Misao Matsushita, Yuichi Endo, and Teizo Fujita	387
IL-10 Is a Major Mediator of Sepsis-Induced Impairment in Lung Antibacterial Host Defense Matthew L. Steinhauser, Cory M. Hogaboam, Steven L. Kunkel, Nicholas W. Lukacs, Robert M. Strieter, and Theodore J. Standiford	392
Activation-Induced Resistance of Human Macrophages to HIV-1 Infection In Vitro Gabriele Zybarth, Norbert Reiling, Helena Schmidtmayerova, Barbara Sherry, and Michael Bukrinsky	400
INFLAMMATION	
Interaction Between $\alpha_5\beta_1$ Integrin and Secreted Fibronectin Is Involved in Macrophage Differentiation of Human HL-60 Myeloid Leukemia Cells Amale Laouar, Frank R. Collart, Cynthia B. H. Chubb, Bei Xie, and Eliezer Huberman	407
Evaluation of the Role of Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinases in the Expression of Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase by IFN- γ and TNF- α in Mouse Macrophages Edward D. Chan, Brent W. Winston, Soo-Taek Uh, Murry W. Wynes, David M. Rose, and David W. H. Riches	415
Triggering of Chloride Ion Efflux from Human Neutrophils as a Novel Function of Leukocyte β_2 Integrins: Relationship with Spreading and Activation of the Respiratory Burst Renzo Menegazzi, Sara Busetto, Eva Decleva, Rita Cramer, Pietro Dri, and Pierluigi Patriarca	423
Characterization of the Signal Transduction Pathway Activated in Human Monocytes and Dendritic Cells by MPIF-1, a Specific Ligand for CC Chemokine Receptor 1 Bernardetta Nardelli, H. Lee Tiffany, Gary W. Bong, Pamela A. Yourey, Diana K. Morahan, Yuling Li, Philip M. Murphy, and Ralph F. Alderson	435
Inhibition of Allergic Airway Inflammation in Mice Lacking Nitric Oxide Synthase 2 Yelin Xiong, Gunasegaran Karupiah, Simon P. Hogan, Paul S. Foster, and Alistair J. Ramsay	445
Regulation of IL-6 Synthesis in Human Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cells by C3a and C3a _{desArg} Wolfgang H. Fischer, Mark A. Jagels, and Tony E. Hugli	453

Role of the 75-kDa TNF Receptor in TNF-Induced Activation of Neutrophil Respiratory Burst Pietro Dri, Elvira Haas, Rita Cramer, Renzo Menegazzi, Chiara Gasparini, Roberta Martinelli, Peter Scheurich, and Pierluigi Patriarca	460
Effect of Taxol and Taxotere on Gene Expression in Macrophages: Induction of the Prostaglandin H Synthase-2 Isoenzyme Philip J. Moos, D. T. Muskardin, and F. A. Fitzpatrick	467
Up-Regulation of CCR1 and CCR3 and Induction of Chemotaxis to CC Chemokines by IFN- γ in Human Neutrophils Raffaella Bonocchi, Nadia Polentarutti, Walter Luini, Alessandro Borsatti, Sergio Bernasconi, Massimo Locati, Christine Power, Amanda Proudfoot, Timothy N. C. Wells, Charles Mackay, Alberto Mantovani, and Silvano Sozzani	474
Phagocytosis Triggers Macrophage Release of Fas Ligand and Induces Apoptosis of Bystander Leukocytes Simon B. Brown and John Savill	480
Regulation of T Cell Activation In Vitro and In Vivo by Targeting the OX40-OX40 Ligand Interaction: Amelioration of Ongoing Inflammatory Bowel Disease with an OX40-IgG Fusion Protein, But Not with an OX40 Ligand-IgG Fusion Protein Lisa M. Higgins, Stuart A. C. McDonald, Nigel Whittle, Nigel Crockett, John G. Shields, and Thomas T. MacDonald	486
IL-17 Is Produced by Nickel-Specific T Lymphocytes and Regulates ICAM-1 Expression and Chemokine Production in Human Keratinocytes: Synergistic or Antagonist Effects with IFN- γ and TNF- α Cristina Albanesi, Andrea Cavani, and Giampiero Girolomoni	494
Characterization of Human Endotoxin Lipopolysaccharide Receptor CD14 Expression in Transgenic Mice Christopher J. Hetherington, Paul D. Kingsley, Francesco Crocicchio, Pu Zhang, Michael S. Rabin, James Palis, and Dong-Er Zhang	503
IFN- γ Increases the Severity and Accelerates the Onset of Experimental Autoimmune Uveitis in Transgenic Rats Charles E. Egwuagu, Jorge Szein, Rashid M. Mahdi, Wenmei Li, Chi Chao-Chan, Janine A. Smith, Puwat Charukamnoetkanok, and Ana B. Chepelinsky	510
Accelerated Rejection of FAS Ligand-Expressing Heart Grafts Takumi Takeuchi, Tetsuo Ueki, Hiroaki Nishimatsu, Takahiro Kajiwara, Toshimitsu Ishida, Kou-ichi Jishage, Otoyua Ueda, Hiroshi Suzuki, Baoxing Li, Nobuo Moriyama, and Tadaichi Kitamura	518
CLINICAL IMMUNOLOGY	
Enhanced Interaction of HLA-DM with HLA-DR in Enlarged Vacuoles of Hereditary and Infectious Lysosomal Diseases Lawrence Lem, David A. Riethof, Marci Scidmore-Carlson, Gillian M. Griffiths, Ted Hackstadt, and Frances M. Brodsky	523
Complement-Mediated Anti-HIV-1 Effect Induced by Human IgM Monoclonal Antibody Against Ganglioside GM2 Xiaoshan Wu, Noriko Okada, Hiroshi Momota, Reiko F. Irie, and Hidechika Okada	533

<p>Selective Induction of Protective MHC Class I-Restricted CTL in the Intestinal Lamina Propria of Rhesus Monkeys by Transient SIV Infection of the Colonic Mucosa</p> <p>Michael Murphey-Corb, Lawrence A. Wilson, Anita M. Trichel, Donald E. Roberts, Keyu Xu, Susumu Ohkawa, Bruce Woodson, Rudolf Bohm, and James Blanchard</p>	540
<p>Peripheral Tolerance to Class I Mismatched Renal Allografts in Miniature Swine: Donor Antigen-Activated Peripheral Blood Lymphocytes from Tolerant Swine Inhibit Antidonor CTL Reactivity</p> <p>Francesco L. Ierino, Kazuhiko Yamada, Tevis Hatch, James Rembert, and David H. Sachs</p>	550
<p>Comparison of Primary Sensitization of Naive Human T Cells to Varicella-Zoster Virus Peptides by Dendritic Cells In Vitro with Responses Elicited In Vivo by Varicella Vaccination</p> <p>Darlene E. Jenkins, Linda L. Yasukawa, Randy Bergen, Claudia Benike, Edgar G. Engleman, and Ann M. Arvin</p>	560
<p>T Cell Recognition of Hypervariable Region-1 from Hepatitis C Virus Envelope Protein with Multiple Class II MHC Molecules in Mice and Humans: Preferential Help for Induction of Antibodies to the Hypervariable Region</p> <p>Mutsunori Shirai, Tatsumi Arichi, Ming Chen, Mikio Nishioka, Kazumasa Ikeda, Hidemi Takahashi, Nobuyuki Enomoto, Takafumi Saito, Marian E. Major, Teruko Nakazawa, Toshitaka Akatsuka, Stephen M. Feinstone, and Jay A. Berzofsky</p>	568
<p>Evidence for a Role of IL-17 in Organ Allograft Rejection: IL-17 Promotes the Functional Differentiation of Dendritic Cell Progenitors</p> <p>Mary A. Antonysamy, William C. Fanslow, Fumin Fu, Wei Li, Shiguang Qian, Anthony B. Troutt, and Angus W. Thomson</p>	577
<p>The Epitopes Targeted by the Rheumatoid Arthritis-Associated Antifilaggrin Autoantibodies are Posttranslationally Generated on Various Sites of (Pro)Filaggrin by Deimination of Arginine Residues</p> <p>Elisabeth Girbal-Neuhauser, Jean-Jacques Durieux, Michel Arnaud, Pascal Dalbon, Mireille Sebbag, Christian Vincent, Michel Simon, Tatsuo Senshu, Christine Masson-Bessière, Colette Jolivet-Reynaud, Michel Jolivet, and Guy Serre</p>	585
<p>Interaction of Sulfonamide Derivatives with the TCR of Sulfamethoxazole-Specific Human $\alpha\beta^+$ T Cell Clones</p> <p>Salome von Greyerz, Martin P. Zanni, Karin Frutig, Benno Schnyder, Christoph Burkhart, and Werner J. Pichler</p>	595
<p>Gene Therapy of Experimental Autoimmune Thyroiditis by In Vivo Administration of Plasmid DNA Coding for Fas Ligand</p> <p>Frédéric Batteux, Léa Tourneur, Hélène Trebeden, Jeannine Charreire, and Gilles Chiocchia</p>	603
<p>High Frequency of Specific CD8⁺ T Cells in the Tumor and Blood Is Associated with Efficient Local IL-12 Gene Therapy of Cancer</p> <p>Nadine C. Fernandez, Jean-Pierre Levraud, Hédi Haddada, Michel Perricaudet, and Philippe Kourilsky</p>	609

Author Index	618
Information for Authors	621
Editorial Policies and Practices	625
Submission Form: Full Length Articles	628
AAI Membership Application	629
Submission Form: Cutting Edge	630
AAI Trainee Membership Application	631
VOLUME 162/NUMBER 2/ JANUARY 15, 1999	
Cutting Edge: Protective Effects of Notch-1 on TCR-Induced Apoptosis Birgit M. Jehn, Wolfgang Bielke, Warren S. Pear, and Barbara A. Osborne	635
Cutting Edge: Induction of Enhanced CTL-Dependent Protective Immunity In Vivo by N-End Rule Targeting of a Model Tumor Antigen	639
CELLULAR IMMUNOLOGY AND IMMUNE REGULATION	
The Role of the Antigen-Presenting Cell in Fas-Mediated Direct and Bystander Killing: Potential In Vivo Function of Fas in Experimental Allergic Encephalomyelitis Anja R. B. Thilenius, Kimberly A. Sabelko-Downes, and John H. Russell	643
CTLA-4 (CD152) Inhibits the Specific Lysis Mediated by Human Cytolytic T Lymphocytes in a Clonally Distributed Fashion Daniele Saverino, Claudya Tenca, Daniela Zarcone, Andrea Merlo, Anna M. Megiovanni, Maria T. Valle, Fabrizio Manca, Carlo E. Grossi, and Ermanno Ciccone	651
T Cell Activation Signals Up-Regulate p38 Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinase Activity and Induce TNF- α Production in a Manner Distinct from LPS Activation of Monocytes Peter H. Schafer, Liwen Wang, Scott A. Wadsworth, Janet E. Davis, and John J. Siekierka	659
Hepatitis C Virus Envelope Glycoprotein E1 Originates in the Endoplasmic Reticulum and Requires Cytoplasmic Processing for Presentation by Class I MHC Molecules Mark Selby, Ann Erickson, Christine Dong, Stewart Cooper, Peter Parham, Michael Houghton, and Christopher M. Walker	669
Thymic Stromal Lymphopoietin: A Cytokine That Promotes the Development of IgM+ B Cells In Vitro and Signals Via a Novel Mechanism Steven D. Levin, Ray M. Koelling, Sherree L. Friend, Deborah E. Isaksen, Steven F. Ziegler, Roger M. Perlmutter, and Andrew G. Farr	677
Inhibition of Th1 Polarization by Soluble TNF Receptor Is Dependent on Antigen-Presenting Cell-Derived IL-12 Burkhard Becher, Manon Blain, Paul S. Giacomini, and Jack P. Antel	684
Presence of Pentoxifylline During T Cell Priming Increases Clonal Frequencies in Secondary Proliferative Responses and Inhibits Apoptosis Manisha Gupta, Anna George, Ranjan Sen, Satyajit Rath, Jeannine M. Durdik, and Vineeta Bal	689

Antigen Recognition Influences Transendothelial Migration of CD4+ T Cells Federica M. Marelli-Berg, Loredana Frasca, Ling Weng, Giovanna Lombardi, and Robert I. Lechler	696
T Cell Responses to Heat-Shock Protein 60: Differential Responses by CD4+ T Cell Subsets According to Their Expression of CD45 Isotypes Judith M. Ramage, Joyce L. Young, Jane C. Goodall, and J. S. Hill Gaston	704
Maturation of CD4+ Lymphocytes in the Aged Microenvironment Results in a Memory-Enriched Population Jenna A. Timm and Marilyn L. Thoman	711
The Role of LY49 NK Cell Subsets in the Regulation of Murine Cytomegalovirus Infections Chin H. Tay, Lawrence Y. Y. Yu, Vinay Kumar, Llewelyn Mason, John R. Ortaldo, and Raymond M. Welsh	718
Nuclear Factor- κ B p65 Mediates the Assembly and Activation of the TNF-Responsive Element of the Murine Monocyte Chemoattractant-1 Gene Dongsheng Ping, Gunther H. Boekhoudt, Edward M. Rogers, and Jeremy M. Boss	727
Quantitative Analysis of the Effect of CD16 Ligation on Human NK Cell Proliferation Hilary S. Warren and Beverley F. Kinnear	735
RT1-U: Identification of a Novel, Active, Class Ib Alloantigen of the Rat MHC Louise Y. W. Leong, Anne-France Le Rolle, Edward V. Deverson, Simon J. Powis, Audrey P. Larkins, John T. Vaage, Aasa Stokland, Doris Lambracht-Washington, Bent Rolstad, Etienne Joly, and Geoffrey W. Butcher	743
A Single Intramuscular Injection with an Adenovirus-Expressing IL-12 Protects BALB/c Mice Against Leishmania major Infection, While Treatment with an IL-4-Expressing Vector Increases Disease Susceptibility in B10.D2 Mice Claudia Raja Gabaglia, Brian Pedersen, Mary Hitt, Nicolas Burdin, Eli E. Sercarz, Frank L. Graham, Jack Gauldie, and Todd A. Braciak	753
Acquired Thymic Tolerance: Role of CTLA4 in the Initiation and Maintenance of Tolerance in a Clinically Relevant Autoimmune Disease Model Shohreh Issazadeh, ManHua Zhang, Mohamed H. Sayegh, and Samia J. Khoury	761
Functional Characteristics and Survival Requirements of Memory CD4+ T Lymphocytes In Vivo Cheryl A. London, Victor L. Perez, and Abul K. Abbas	766
Evidence That an OX-2-Positive Cell Can Inhibit the Stimulation of Type 1 Cytokine Production by Bone Marrow-Derived B7-1 (and B7-2)-Positive Dendritic Cells Laura Gorczynski, Z. Chen, J. Hu, Y. Kai, J. Lei, V. Ramakrishna, and R. M. Gorczynski	774
Role of Bcl-2 in $\alpha\beta$ T Cell Development in Mice Deficient in the Common Cytokine Receptor γ -Chain: The Requirement for Bcl-2 Differs Depending on the TCR/MHC Affinity Hiroshi Nakajima and Warren J. Leonard	782
IFN- γ Down-Regulates MHC Expression and Antigen Processing in a Human B	791

Cell Line Deborah O'Neil, Charles Swanton, Andrew Jones, Patrick G. Medd, Neil Rayment, and Benjamin Chain	
Galectin-1 Specifically Modulates TCR Signals to Enhance TCR Apoptosis but Inhibit IL-2 Production and Proliferation Glauca N. R. Vespa, Linda A. Lewis, Katherine R. Kozak, Miriana Moran, Julie T. Nguyen, Linda G. Baum, and M. Carrie Miceli	799
Differential Requirement of IFN Consensus Sequence Binding Protein for the Production of IL-12 and Induction of Th1-Type Cells in Response to IFN- γ Chang-You Wu, Haruko Maeda, Cristina Contursi, Keiko Ozato, and Robert A. Seder	807
Persistence of Autoreactive T Cell Drive Is Required to Elicit Anti-Chromatin Antibodies in a Murine Model of Drug-Induced Lupus Anke Kretz-Rommel and Robert L. Rubin	813
Deficiency of IL-5 Receptor α -Chain Selectively Influences the Development of the Common Mucosal Immune System Independent IgA-Producing B-1 Cell in Mucosa-Associated Tissues Takachika Hiroi, Manabu Yanagita, Hideki Iijima, Kouichi Iwatani, Toshimi Yoshida, Kiyoshi Takatsu, and Hiroshi Kiyono	821
Critical Requirement for Aspartic Acid at Position 82 of Myelin Basic Protein 73-86 for Recruitment of V β 8.2+ T Cells and Encephalitogenicity in the Lewis Rat Ronald B. Smeltz, Marca H. M. Wauben, Norbert A. Wolf, and Robert H. Swanborg	829
Multiple Signal Transduction Pathways Regulate TNF-Induced Actin Reorganization in Macrophages: Inhibition of Cdc42-Mediated Filopodium Formation by TNF Maikel Peppelenbosch, Elke Boone, Gareth E. Jones, S.J.H. van Deventer, Guy Haegeman, Walter Fiers, Johan Grooten, and Anne J. Ridley	837
MOLECULAR AND STRUCTURAL IMMUNOLOGY	
Orientation of the Ig Domains of CD8 $\alpha\beta$ Relative to MHC Class I Lesley Devine, Jiaren Sun, Mark R. Barr, and Paula B. Kavathas	846
Novel Splicing of the Human MHC-Encoded Peptide Transporter Confers Unique Properties Gang Yan, Lijia Shi, and Denise Faustman	852
T Cell Priming Enhances IL-4 Gene Expression by Increasing Nuclear Factor of Activated T Cells Randy Q. Cron, Susan J. Bort, Yunxia Wang, Mark W. Brunvand, and David B. Lewis	860
Alternative Splicing and Hypermutation of a Nonproductively Rearranged TCR α - Chain in a T Cell Hybridoma Brendan Marshall, Ruth Schulz, Min Zhou, and Andrew Mellor	871
The Extracellular Domain of the ζ -Chain Is Essential for TCR Function Britt Johansson, Ed Palmer, and Luca Bolliger	878

IL-1 β Inhibits IFN- γ -Induced Class II MHC Expression by Suppressing Transcription of the Class II Transactivator Gene Wolfgang Rohn, Li Ping Tang, Yuanshu Dong, and ETTY N. Benveniste	886
Conserved Residues Amino-Terminal of Cytoplasmic Tyrosines Contribute to the SHP-1-Mediated Inhibitory Function of Killer Cell Ig-Like Receptors Deborah N. Burshtyn, Alan S. Lam, Margaret Weston, Neetu Gupta, Petra A. M. Warmerdam, and Eric O. Long	897
The Mechanism of Chromosome 7 Inversion in Human Lymphocytes Expressing Chimeric $\gamma\beta$ TCR Christelle Retière, Franck Halary, Marie-Alix Peyrat, Françoise Le Deist, Marc Bonneville, and Marie-Martine Hallet	903
A Role for RAD51 in the Generation of Immunoglobulin Gene Diversity in Rabbits Robert A. Barrington, Michael Fasullo, and Katherine L. Knight	911
HOST DEFENSE	
IL-13 Is a Key Regulatory Cytokine for Th2 Cell-Mediated Pulmonary Granuloma Formation and IgE Responses Induced by <i>Schistosoma mansoni</i> Eggs Mónica G. Chiaramonte, Lisa R. Schopf, Tamlyn Y. Neben, Allen W. Cheever, Debra D. Donaldson, and Thomas A. Wynn	920
Suppression of Host Immune Response by the Core Protein of Hepatitis C Virus: Possible Implications for Hepatitis C Virus Persistence Mary Kathryn Large, David J. Kittlesen, and Young S. Hahn	931
Regulation and Functional Involvement of Macrophage Scavenger Receptor MARCO in Clearance of Bacteria In Vivo Luc J. W. van der Laan, Ed A. Döpp, Richard Haworth, Timo Pikkarainen, Maarit Kangas, Outi Elomaa, Christine D. Dijkstra, Siamon Gordon, Karl Tryggvason, and Georg Kraal	939
Identification of Quantitative Trait Loci Governing Arthritis Severity and Humoral Responses in the Murine Model of Lyme Disease Janis J. Weis, Barbara A. McCracken, Ying Ma, Daryl Fairbairn, Randall J. Roper, Tom B. Morrison, John H. Weis, James F. Zachary, R. W. Doerge, and Cory Teuscher	948
Role of IFN- γ -Induced Indoleamine 2,3 Dioxygenase and Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase in the Replication of Human Cytomegalovirus in Retinal Pigment Epithelial Cells Bahram Bodaghi, Olivier Goureau, Donato Zipeto, Lysiane Laurent, Jean-Louis Virelizier, and Susan Michelson	957
IL-12 Is Not Required for Induction of Type 1 Cytokine Responses in Viral Infections Annette Oxenius, Urs Karrer, Rolf M. Zinkernagel, and Hans Hengartner	965
Anti-TGF- β : Treatment Promotes Rapid Healing of <i>Leishmania major</i> Infection in Mice by Enhancing In Vivo Nitric Oxide Production Jian Li, Christopher A. Hunter, and Jay P. Farrell	974
Perforin-Deficient CD8+ T Cells: In Vivo Priming and Antigen-Specific Immunity Against <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i>	980

Douglas W. White, Adam MacNeil, Dirk H. Busch, Ingrid M. Pilip, Eric G. Pamer, and John T. Harty	
High Avidity CTLs for Two Self-Antigens Demonstrate Superior In Vitro and In Vivo Antitumor Efficacy Herbert J. Zeh III, Donna Perry-Lalley, Mark E. Dudley, Steven A. Rosenberg, and James C. Yang	989
Development of an Animal Model for Neurocysticercosis: Immune Response in the Central Nervous System Is Characterized by a Predominance of $\gamma\delta$ T Cells Astrid E. Cardona, Blanca I. Restrepo, Juan M. Jaramillo, and Judy M. Teale	995
Activated Eosinophils Are the Major Source of Th2-Associated Cytokines in the Schistosome Granuloma Catherine A. Rumbley, Hiroko Sugaya, S. Ali Zekavat, Mohamed El Refaei, Peter J. Perrin, and S. Michael Phillips	1003
IL-10 Gene Knockout Mice Show Enhanced Th1-Like Protective Immunity and Absent Granuloma Formation Following Chlamydia trachomatis Lung Infection Xi Yang, John Gartner, Lihua Zhu, Shuhe Wang, and Robert C. Brunham	1010
INFLAMMATION	
Mice Lacking Mature T and B Lymphocytes Develop Arthritic Lesions after Immunization with Type II Collagen David Plows, George Kontogeorgos, and George Kollias	1018
Osteopontin Is Associated with T Cells in Sarcoid Granulomas and Has T Cell Adhesive and Cytokine-Like Properties In Vitro Anthony W. O'Regan, Geoffrey L. Chupp, John A. Lowry, Margo Goetschkes, Niall Mulligan, and Jeffrey S. Berman	1024
The Mast Cell as Site of Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator Expression and Fibrinolysis Christian Sillaber, Mehrdad Baghestanian, Dorian Bevec, Martin Willheim, Hermine Agis, Stylianos Kapiotis, Wolfgang Füreder, Hans C. Bankl, Hans P. Kiener, Wolfgang Speiser, Bernd R. Binder, Klaus Lechner, and Peter Valent	1032
TNF Recruits TRADD to the Plasma Membrane But Not the trans-Golgi Network, the Principal Subcellular Location of TNF-R1 Sally J. Jones, Elizabeth C. Ledgerwood, Johannes B. Prins, Jenny Galbraith, David R. Johnson, Jordan S. Pober, and John R. Bradley	1042
Alleviation of Lipopolysaccharide-Induced Acute Liver Injury in Propionibacterium acnes-Primed IFN- γ -Deficient Mice by a Concomitant Reduction of TNF- α , IL-12, and IL-18 Production Hirokazu Tsuji, Naofumi Mukaida, Akihisa Harada, Shuichi Kaneko, Eiki Matsushita, Yasuni Nakanuma, Hiroko Tsutsui, Haruki Okamura, Kenji Nakanishi, Yoh-ichi Tagawa, Yoichiro Iwakura, Ken-ichi Kobayashi, and Kouji Matsushima	1049
IgE Hyperproduction Through Enhanced Tyrosine Phosphorylation of Janus Kinase 3 in NC/Nga Mice, a Model for Human Atopic Dermatitis Masahiro Matsumoto, Chisei Ra, Keiko Kawamoto, Hiroaki Sato, Atsuko Itakura,	1056

Junko Sawada, Hiroko Ushio, Hajime Suto, Kouichi Mitsuishi, Yoshiaki Hikasa, and Hiroshi Matsuda	
IL-12 Is a Heparin-Binding Cytokine Maemunah Hasan, Saloua Najjam, Myrtle Y. Gordon, Roslyn V. Gibbs, and Christopher C. Rider	1064
Regulation of Acute Lung Inflammatory Injury by Endogenous IL-13 Alex B. Lentsch, Boris J. Czermak, Jacqueline A. Jordan, and Peter A. Ward	1071
Chemotactic Migration Triggers IL-8 Generation in Neutrophilic Leukocytes Rafat A. Siddiqui, Luke P. Akard, J. G. N. Garcia, Yi Cui, and Denis English	1077
High Affinity Very Late Antigen-4 Subsets Expressed on T Cells Are Mandatory for Spontaneous Adhesion Strengthening But Not for Rolling on VCAM-1 in Shear Flow Chun Chen, James L. Mobley, Oren Dwir, Frida Shimron, Valentin Grabovsky, Roy R. Lobb, Yoji Shimizu, and Ronen Alon	1084
IL-18 Is Produced by Articular Chondrocytes and Induces Proinflammatory and Catabolic Responses Tsaiwei Olee, Sanshiro Hashimoto, Jacqueline Quach, and Martin Lotz	1096
TGF- β Increases Leukotriene C ₄ Synthase Expression in the Monocyte-Like Cell Line, THP-1 Carl A. Riddick, Kenneth J. Serio, Craig R. Hodulik, William L. Ring, Mark S. Regan, and Timothy D. Bigby	1101
One Active C1r Subunit Is Sufficient for the Activity of the Complement C1 Complex: Stabilization of C1r in the Zymogen Form by Point Mutations József Dobó, Péter Gál, Katalin Szilágyi, Sándor Cseh, Zsolt Lörincz, Verne N. Schumaker, and Péter Závodszy	1108
Immunogenicity and Protective Efficacy of Tuberculosis DNA Vaccines Encoding Putative Phosphate Transport Receptors Audrey Tanghe, Philippe Lefèvre, Olivier Denis, Sushila D'Souza, Martine Braibant, Evelyne Lozes, Mahavir Singh, Donna Montgomery, Jean Content, and Kris Huygen	1113
Adhesion-Dependent Degranulation of Neutrophils Requires the Src Family Kinases Fgr and Hck Attila Mócsai, Erzsébet Ligeti, Clifford A. Lowell, and Giorgio Berton	1120
A Comparison of C3a and C5a-Mediated Stable Adhesion of Rolling Eosinophils in Postcapillary Venules and Transendothelial Migration In Vitro and In Vivo Richard G. DiScipio, Pamela J. Daffern, Mark A. Jagels, David H. Broide, and P. Sriramarao	1127
Varying Roles of E-Selectin and P-Selectin in Different Microvascular Beds in Response to Antigen Michael J. Hickey, Samina Kanwar, Donna-Marie McCafferty, D. Neil Granger, Michael J. Eppihimer, and Paul Kubes	1137
CLINICAL IMMUNOLOGY	
Inhibition of Experimental Autoimmune Encephalomyelitis by a Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitor	1144

Gabriela Constantin, Carlo Laudanna, Stefan Brocke, and Eugene C. Butcher	
Involvement of MIIC-Like Late Endosomes in B Cell Receptor-Mediated Antigen Processing in Murine B Cells James R. Drake, Timothy A. Lewis, Krista B. Condon, Richard N. Mitchell, and Paul Webster	1150
Identification of HLA-A3 and -B7-Restricted CTL Response to Hepatitis C Virus in Patients with Acute and Chronic Hepatitis C Kyong-Mi Chang, Norbert H. Gruener, Scott Southwood, John Sidney, Gerd R. Pape, Francis V. Chisari, and Alessandro Sette	1156
IFN- γ Induces Endothelial Cells to Proliferate and to Invade the Extracellular Matrix in Response to the HIV-1 Tat Protein: Implications for AIDS-Kaposi's Sarcoma Pathogenesis Valeria Fiorelli, Giovanni Barillari, Elena Toschi, Cecilia Sgadari, Paolo Monini, Michael Stürzl, and Barbara Ensoli	1165
Antigen-Dependent and -Independent IFN- γ Modulation by Penicillins Elisabetta Padovan, Salome von Greyerz, Werner J. Pichler, and Hans Ulrich Weltzien	1171
Increased Activation of Protein Kinase A Type I Contributes to the T Cell Deficiency in Common Variable Immunodeficiency Pål Aukrust, Einar Martin Aandahl, Bjørn S. Skålhegg, Ingvild Nordøy, Vidar Hansson, Kjetil Taskén, Stig S. Frøland, and Fredrik Müller	1178
Specific V β T Cell Subsets Are Associated with Cat and Birch Pollen Allergy in Humans Kirsten Beyer, Tom Häusler, Moritz Kircher, Renate Nickel, Ulrich Wahn, and Harald Renz	1186
A Role for Perforin in Activation-Induced T Cell Death In Vivo: Increased Expansion of Allogeneic Perforin-Deficient T Cells in SCID mice David Spaner, Kaliannan Raju, Brian Rabinovich, and Richard G. Miller	1192
Vasoactive Intestinal Peptide (VIP) and Pituitary Adenylate Cyclase-Activation Polypeptide (PACAP) Protect Mice from Lethal Endotoxemia Through the Inhibition of TNF- α and IL-6 Mario Delgado, Carmen Martinez, David Pozo, Juan R. Calvo, Javier Leceta, Doina Ganea, and Rosa P. Gomariz	1200
Rejection of Cardiac Xenografts by CD4+ or CD8+ T Cells Yuan Lin, Miguel P. Soares, Koichiro Sato, Ko Takigami, Eva Csizmadia, Josef Anrather, and Fritz H. Bach	1206
Author Index	1215