

INFECTION AND IMMUNITY VOL. 73, NO. 1, JANUARY; 2005	
Minireviews	
Alfredo G. Torres, Xin Zhou, and James B. Kaper Adherence of Diarrheagenic Escherichia coli Strains to Epithelial Cells	18-29
Fungal and Parasitic Infections	
Mairi C. Noverr, Nicole R. Falkowski, Rod A. McDonald, Andrew N. McKenzie, and Gary B. Huffnagle Development of Allergic Airway Disease in Mice following Antibiotic Therapy and Fungal Microbiota Increase: Role of Host Genetics, Antigen, and Interleukin-13	30-38
Amy C. Herring, Nicole R. Falkowski, Gwo-Hsiao Chen, Rod A. McDonald, Galen B. Toews, and Gary B. Huffnagle Transient Neutralization of Tumor Necrosis Factor Alpha Can Produce a Chronic Fungal Infection in an Immunocompetent Host: Potential Role of Immature Dendritic Cells	39-49
Shane D. Stephens-Romero, Aron J. Mednick, and Marta Feldmesser The Pathogenesis of Fatal Outcome in Murine Pulmonary Aspergillosis Depends on the Neutrophil Depletion Strategy	114-125
Malcolm S. Duthie, Maria Kahn, Maria White, Raj P. Kapur, and Stuart J. Kahn Critical Proinflammatory and Anti-Inflammatory Functions of Different Subsets of CD1d-Restricted Natural Killer T Cells during Trypanosoma cruzi Infection	181-192
María Virginia Tribulatti, Juan Mucci, Nico Van Rooijen, María Susana Leguizamón, and Oscar Campetella The trans-Sialidase from Trypanosoma cruzi Induces Thrombocytopenia during Acute Chagas' Disease by Reducing the Platelet Sialic Acid Contents	201-207
Satoshi Nishida, Lucia S. Yoshida, Takashi Shimoyama, Hiroyuki Nunoi, Toshihiro Kobayashi, and Shohko Tsunawaki Fungal Metabolite Gliotoxin Targets Flavocytochrome b558 in the Activation of the Human Neutrophil NADPH Oxidase	235-244
Christian A. Darko, Evelina Angov, William E. Collins, Elke S. Bergmann-Leitner, Autumn S. Girouard, Stacy L. Hitt, Jana S. McBride, Carter L. Diggs, Anthony A. Holder, Carole A. Long, John W. Barnwell, and Jeffrey A. Lyon The Clinical-Grade 42-Kilodalton Fragment of Merozoite Surface Protein 1 of Plasmodium falciparum Strain FVO Expressed in Escherichia coli Protects Aotus nancymai against Challenge with Homologous Erythrocytic-Stage Parasites	287-297
Meera G. Nair, Iain J. Gallagher, Matthew D. Taylor, P'ng Loke, Patricia S. Coulson, R. A. Wilson, Rick M. Maizels, and Judith E. Allen Chitinase and Fizz Family Members Are a Generalized Feature of Nematode Infection with Selective Upregulation of Ym1 and Fizz1 by Antigen-Presenting Cells	385-394
Alfred Cortés, Mata Mellombo, Rosella Masciantonio, Vince J.	422-430

Murphy, John C. Reeder, and Robin F. Anders Allele Specificity of Naturally Acquired Antibody Responses against Plasmodium falciparum Apical Membrane Antigen 1	
Jürgen Krücken, Mohamed A. Dkhil, Juliane V. Braun, Regina M. U. Schroetel, Manal El-Khadragy, Peter Carmeliet, Horst Mossmann, and Frank Wunderlich Testosterone Suppresses Protective Responses of the Liver to Blood-Stage Malaria	436-443
Viviane Balloy, Michel Huerre, Jean-Paul Latgé, and Michel Chignard Differences in Patterns of Infection and Inflammation for Corticosteroid Treatment and Chemotherapy in Experimental Invasive Pulmonary Aspergillosis	494-503
Ryan M. Kelly, Jianmin Chen, Lauren E. Yauch, and Stuart M. Levitz Opsonic Requirements for Dendritic Cell-Mediated Responses to Cryptococcus neoformans	592-598
Michelle N. Kelly, Jay K. Kolls, Kyle Happel, Joseph D. Schwartzman, Paul Schwarzenberger, Crescent Combe, Magali Moretto, and Imtiaz A. Khan Interleukin-17/Interleukin-17 Receptor-Mediated Signaling Is Important for Generation of an Optimal Polymorphonuclear Response against Toxoplasma gondii Infection	617-621
Hiroshi Egusa, Hiroki Nikawa, Seicho Makihira, Anahid Jewett, Hirofumi Yatani, and Taizo Hamada Intercellular Adhesion Molecule 1-Dependent Activation of Interleukin 8 Expression in Candida albicans-Infected Human Gingival Epithelial Cells	622-626
Russell E. Lewis, Nathan P. Wiederhold, Jingduan Chi, Xiang Y. Han, Krishna V. Komanduri, Dimitrios P. Kontoyiannis, and Randall A. Prince Detection of Gliotoxin in Experimental and Human Aspergillosis	635-637
Cheryl-Ann Lobo Babesia divergens and Plasmodium falciparum Use Common Receptors, Glycophorins A and B, To Invade the Human Red Blood Cell	649-651
Cellular Microbiology: Pathogen-Host Cell Molecular Interactions	
Robert J. McKallip, Michael Fisher, Ursula Gunthert, Andras K. Szakal, Prakash S. Nagarkatti, and Mitzi Nagarkatti Role of CD44 and Its v7 Isoform in Staphylococcal Enterotoxin B-Induced Toxic Shock: CD44 Deficiency on Hepatic Mononuclear Cells Leads to Reduced Activation-Induced Apoptosis That Results in Increased Liver Damage	50-61
Manuela Raffatellu, R. Paul Wilson, Daniela Chessa, Helene Andrews-Polymenis, Quynh T. Tran, Sara Lawhon, Sangeeta Khare, L. Garry Adams, and Andreas J. Bäumlér SipA, SopA, SopB, SopD, and SopE2 Contribute to Salmonella enterica Serotype Typhimurium Invasion of Epithelial Cells	146-154
Dawn R. Clifton, Elena Rydkina, Robert S. Freeman, and Sanjeev K. Sahni NF- κ B Activation during Rickettsia rickettsii Infection of Endothelial Cells Involves the Activation of Catalytic I κ B Kinases IKK and IKK β	155-165

and Phosphorylation-Proteolysis of the Inhibitor Protein IB	
Annette Reissinger, Jason A. Skinner, and Ming H. Yuk Downregulation of Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinases by the Bordetella bronchiseptica Type III Secretion System Leads to Attenuated Nonclassical Macrophage Activation	308-316
G. N. Belibasakis, A. Johansson, Y. Wang, C. Chen, S. Kalfas, and U. H. Lerner The Cytotoxic Distending Toxin Induces Receptor Activator of NF- κ B Ligand Expression in Human Gingival Fibroblasts and Periodontal Ligament Cells	342-351
Stephen John Jenkins and Adrian Paul Mountford Dendritic Cells Activated with Products Released by Schistosome Larvae Drive Th2-Type Immune Responses, Which Can Be Inhibited by Manipulation of CD40 Costimulation	395-402
Mardi A. Crane-Godreau and Charles R. Wira CCL20/Macrophage Inflammatory Protein 3 and Tumor Necrosis Factor Alpha Production by Primary Uterine Epithelial Cells in Response to Treatment with Lipopolysaccharide or Pam3Cys	476-484
Martina Bielaszewska, Bhanu Sinha, Thorsten Kuczius, and Helge Karch Cytotoxic Distending Toxin from Shiga Toxin-Producing Escherichia coli O157 Causes Irreversible G2/M Arrest, Inhibition of Proliferation, and Death of Human Endothelial Cells	552-562
Elizabeth A. Rucks and Joan C. Olson Characterization of an ExoS Type III Translocation-Resistant Cell Line	638-643
Maiwenn Olier, Dominique Garmyn, Sandrine Rousseaux, Jean-Paul Lemaître, Pascal Piveteau, and Jean Guzzo Truncated Internalin A and Asymptomatic Listeria monocytogenes Carriage: In Vivo Investigation by Allelic Exchange	644-648
Molecular Pathogenesis	
C. Kuyler Doyle, Xiaofeng Zhang, Vsevolod L. Popov, and Jere W. McBride An Immunoreactive 38-Kilodalton Protein of Ehrlichia canis Shares Structural Homology and Iron-Binding Capacity with the Ferric Ion-Binding Protein Family	62-69
James Matsunaga, Yolanda Sanchez, Xiaoyi Xu, and David A. Haake Osmolarity, a Key Environmental Signal Controlling Expression of Leptospiral Proteins LigA and LigB and the Extracellular Release of LigA	70-78
Vijayakrishna Singu, Haijie Liu, Chuanmin Cheng, and Roman R. Ganta Ehrlichia chaffeensis Expresses Macrophage- and Tick Cell-Specific 28-Kilodalton Outer Membrane Proteins	79-87
Sacha Lucchini, Hong Liu, Qi Jin, Jay C. D. Hinton, and Jun Yu Transcriptional Adaptation of Shigella flexneri during Infection of Macrophages and Epithelial Cells: Insights into the Strategies of a Cytosolic Bacterial Pathogen	88-102
Rafal Piatek, Beata Zalewska, Olga Kolaj, Michal Ferens, Bogdan Nowicki, and Józef Kur	135-145

Molecular Aspects of Biogenesis of Escherichia coli Dr Fimbriae: Characterization of DraB-DraE Complexes	
Venetta Thomas, Swapna Samanta, Caiyun Wu, Nancy Berliner, and Erol Fikrig Anaplasma phagocytophilum Modulates gp91phox Gene Expression through Altered Interferon Regulatory Factor 1 and PU.1 Levels and Binding of CCAAT Displacement Protein	208-218
Zezhang T. Wen, Prashanth Suntharaligham, Dennis G. Cvitkovitch, and Robert A. Burne Trigger Factor in Streptococcus mutans Is Involved in Stress Tolerance, Competence Development, and Biofilm Formation	219-225
Ilse Jacobsen, Isabel Hennig-Pauka, Nina Baltes, Matthias Trost, and Gerald-F. Gerlach Enzymes Involved in Anaerobic Respiration Appear To Play a Role in Actinobacillus pleuropneumoniae Virulence	226-234
A.-H. T. Tu, B. Clapper, T. R. Schoeb, A. Elgavish, J. Zhang, L. Liu, H. Yu, and K. Dybvig Association of a Major Protein Antigen of Mycoplasma arthritis with Virulence	245-249
Ge Wang, Adriana A. Olczak, James P. Walton, and Robert J. Maier Contribution of the Helicobacter pylori Thiol Peroxidase Bacterioferritin Comigratory Protein to Oxidative Stress Resistance and Host Colonization	378-384
Gary Rowley, Andrew Stevenson, Jan Kormanec, and Mark Roberts Effect of Inactivation of degS on Salmonella enterica Serovar Typhimurium In Vitro and In Vivo	459-463
Candice Rigoulay, José M. Entenza, David Halpern, Eleonora Widmer, Philippe Moreillon, Isabelle Poquet, and Alexandra Gruss Comparative Analysis of the Roles of HtrA-Like Surface Proteases in Two Virulent Staphylococcus aureus Strains	563-572
Shira D. P. Rabin and Alan R. Hauser Functional Regions of the Pseudomonas aeruginosa Cytotoxin ExoU	573-582
Kevin M. Mason, Robert S. Munson, Jr., and Lauren O. Bakaletz A Mutation in the sap Operon Attenuates Survival of Nontypeable Haemophilus influenzae in a Chinchilla Model of Otitis Media	599-608
B. Helen Jost, Stephen J. Billington, Hien T. Trinh, Dawn M. Bueschel, and J. Glenn Songer Atypical cpb2 Genes, Encoding Beta2-Toxin in Clostridium perfringens Isolates of Nonporcine Origin	652-656
Host Response and Inflammation	
Karina Ramirez, Rocio Huerta, Eric Oswald, Carlos Garcia-Tovar, Jose Manuel Hernandez, and Fernando Navarro-Garcia Role of EspA and Intimin in Expression of Proinflammatory Cytokines from Enterocytes and Lymphocytes by Rabbit Enteropathogenic Escherichia coli-Infected Rabbits	103-113
Aruna K. Behera, Ethan Hildebrand, Joanna Scagliotti, Allen C. Steere, and Linden T. Hu Induction of Host Matrix Metalloproteinases by Borrelia burgdorferi Differs in Human and Murine Lyme Arthritis	126-134
Sheila Donnelly, Sandra M. O'Neill, Mary Sekiya, Grace Mulcahy,	166-173

and John P. Dalton Thioredoxin Peroxidase Secreted by Fasciola hepatica Induces the Alternative Activation of Macrophages	
Lutz Hamann, Christian Alexander, Cordula Stamme, Ulrich Zähringer, and Ralf R. Schumann Acute-Phase Concentrations of Lipopolysaccharide (LPS)-Binding Protein Inhibit Innate Immune Cell Activation by Different LPS Chemotypes via Different Mechanisms	193-200
Sung-Hoon Lee, Kack-Kyun Kim, and Bong-Kyu Choi Upregulation of Intercellular Adhesion Molecule 1 and Proinflammatory Cytokines by the Major Surface Proteins of Treponema maltophilum and Treponema lecithinolyticum, the Phylogenetic Group IV Oral Spirochetes Associated with Periodontitis and Endodontic Infections	268-276
Nancy Walters, Theresa Trunkle, Michael Sura, and David W. Pascual Enhanced Immunoglobulin A Response and Protection against Salmonella enterica Serovar Typhimurium in the Absence of the Substance P Receptor	317-324
Klaus Panthel, Katrin M. Meinel, Victòria E. Sevil Domènech, Heike Retzbach, Emeka I. Igwe, Wolf-Dietrich Hardt, and Holger Rüssmann Salmonella Pathogenicity Island 2-Mediated Overexpression of Chimeric SspH2 Proteins for Simultaneous Induction of Antigen-Specific CD4 and CD8 T Cells	334-341
Morikazu Akamine, Futoshi Higa, Noriko Arakaki, Kazuyoshi Kawakami, Kiyoshi Takeda, Shizuo Akira, and Atsushi Saito Differential Roles of Toll-Like Receptors 2 and 4 in In Vitro Responses of Macrophages to Legionella pneumophila	352-361
Lisa M. Harrison, Christel van den Hoogen, Wilhelmina C. E. van Haaften, and Vernon L. Tesh Chemokine Expression in the Monocytic Cell Line THP-1 in Response to Purified Shiga Toxin 1 and/or Lipopolysaccharides	403-412
Kenneth C. Bagley, Sayed F. Abdelwahab, Robert G. Tuskan, and George K. Lewis Pasteurella multocida Toxin Activates Human Monocyte-Derived and Murine Bone Marrow-Derived Dendritic Cells In Vitro but Suppresses Antibody Production In Vivo	413-421
P. Kelk, R. Claesson, L. Hänström, U. H. Lerner, S. Kalfas, and A. Johansson Abundant Secretion of Bioactive Interleukin-1 β by Human Macrophages Induced by Actinobacillus actinomycetemcomitans Leukotoxin	453-458
Daniel P. Widney, Yan Hu, Amy K. Foreman-Wykert, Kim C. Bui, Tam T. Nguyen, Bao Lu, Craig Gerard, Jeff F. Miller, and Jeffrey B. Smith CXCR3 and Its Ligands Participate in the Host Response to Bordetella bronchiseptica Infection of the Mouse Respiratory Tract but Are Not Required for Clearance of Bacteria from the Lung	485-493
James F. Koterski, Massoumeh Nahvi, Malabi M. Venkatesan, and Beatrice Haimovich Virulent Shigella flexneri Causes Damage to Mitochondria and	504-513

Triggers Necrosis in Infected Human Monocyte-Derived Macrophages	
Shannon K. Roach, Seong-Beom Lee, and Jeffrey S. Schorey Differential Activation of the Transcription Factor Cyclic AMP Response Element Binding Protein (CREB) in Macrophages following Infection with Pathogenic and Nonpathogenic Mycobacteria and Role for CREB in Tumor Necrosis Factor Alpha Production	514-522
Anna Lundgren, Erika Strömberg, Åsa Sjöling, Catharina Lindholm, Karin Enarsson, Anders Edebo, Erik Johnsson, Elisabeth Suri-Payer, Pia Larsson, Anna Rudin, Ann-Mari Svennerholm, and B. Samuel Lundin Mucosal FOXP3-Expressing CD4+ CD25high Regulatory T Cells in Helicobacter pylori-Infected Patients	523-531
Jill R. Schurr, Erana Young, Pat Byrne, Chad Steele, Judd E. Shellito, and Jay K. Kolls Central Role of Toll-Like Receptor 4 Signaling and Host Defense in Experimental Pneumonia Caused by Gram-Negative Bacteria	532-545
J. F. Pohlenz, K. R. Winter, and E. A. Dean-Nystrom Shiga-Toxigenic Escherichia coli-Inoculated Neonatal Piglets Develop Kidney Lesions That Are Comparable to Those in Humans with Hemolytic-Uremic Syndrome	612-616
Min P. Kim, Charlotte A. Gaydos, Billie Jo Wood, Justin P. Hardick, Yahong Zhang, and Larry M. Wahl Chlamydia pneumoniae Enhances Cytokine-Stimulated Human Monocyte Matrix Metalloproteinases through a Prostaglandin E2-Dependent Mechanism	632-634
Xiaohui Wang, Ying Ma, John H. Weis, James F. Zachary, Carsten J. Kirschning, and Janis J. Weis Relative Contributions of Innate and Acquired Host Responses to Bacterial Control and Arthritis Development in Lyme Disease	657-660
Marie Mei Lee, Bong-June Yoon, Keith Osiewicz, Michael Preston, Brian Bundy, Anna M. van Heeckeren, Zena Werb, and Paul D. Soloway Tissue Inhibitor of Metalloproteinase 1 Regulates Resistance to Infection	661-665
Microbial Immunity and Vaccines	
Dong-Liang Hu, Jing-Chun Cui, Katsuhiko Omoe, Hiroshi Sashinami, Yuichi Yokomizo, Kunihiro Shinagawa, and Akio Nakane A Mutant of Staphylococcal Enterotoxin C Devoid of Bacterial Superantigenic Activity Elicits a Th2 Immune Response for Protection against Staphylococcus aureus Infection	174-180
Avi-Hai Hovav, Yolanta Fishman, and Herve Bercovier Gamma Interferon and Monophosphoryl Lipid A-Trehalose Dicorynomycolate Are Efficient Adjuvants for Mycobacterium tuberculosis Multivalent Acellular Vaccine	250-257
Ryan T. Ranallo, C. Piyumi Fonseka, Fred Cassels, Jay Srinivasan, and Malabi M. Venkatesan Construction and Characterization of Bivalent Shigella flexneri 2a Vaccine Strains SC608(pCFAI) and SC608(pCFAI/LTB) That Express Antigens from Enterotoxigenic Escherichia coli	258-267
Samuel T. Test, Joyce K. Mitsuyoshi, and Yong Hu	277-286

Depletion of Complement Has Distinct Effects on the Primary and Secondary Antibody Responses to a Conjugate of Pneumococcal Serotype 14 Capsular Polysaccharide and a T-Cell-Dependent Protein Carrier	
Abdul Q. Khan, Quanyi Chen, Zheng-Qi Wu, James C. Paton, and Clifford M. Snapper Both Innate Immunity and Type 1 Humoral Immunity to <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> Are Mediated by MyD88 but Differ in Their Relative Levels of Dependence on Toll-Like Receptor 2	298-307
Ulrike K. Buchwald, Andrew Lees, Michael Steinitz, and Liise-anne Pirofski A Peptide Mimotope of Type 8 Pneumococcal Capsular Polysaccharide Induces a Protective Immune Response in Mice	325-333
Richard Stratford, Nicola D. McKelvie, Nicky J. Hughes, Emma Aldred, Claire Wiseman, Johanna Curtis, Trevor Bellaby, Matt Bentley, Zoë Hindle, Frank R. Brennan, Steven N. Chatfield, Gordon Dougan, and Shahid A. Khan Optimization of <i>Salmonella enterica</i> Serovar Typhi aroC ssaV Derivatives as Vehicles for Delivering Heterologous Antigens by Chromosomal Integration and In Vivo Inducible Promoters	362-368
Nina Ekström, Heidi Åhman, Jouko Verho, Jukka Jokinen, Merja Väkeväinen, Terhi Kilpi, Helena Käyhty the Finnish Otitis Media Study Group Kinetics and Avidity of Antibodies Evoked by Heptavalent Pneumococcal Conjugate Vaccines PncCRM and PncOMPC in the Finnish Otitis Media Vaccine Trial	369-377
Y. Elaine Lau, Annett Rozek, Monisha G. Scott, Danika L. Goosney, Donald J. Davidson, and Robert E. W. Hancock Interaction and Cellular Localization of the Human Host Defense Peptide LL-37 with Lung Epithelial Cells	583-591
Pawel Goluszko, Elzbieta Goluszko, Bogdan Nowicki, Stella Nowicki, Vsevolod Popov, and Hui-Qun Wang Vaccination with Purified Dr Fimbriae Reduces Mortality Associated with Chronic Urinary Tract Infection Due to <i>Escherichia coli</i> Bearing Dr Adhesin	627-631
Najmeeyah Brown, Muazzam Jacobs, Shreemanta K. Parida, Tania Botha, Aldina Santos, Lizette Fick, Brigitte Gicquel, Mary Jackson, Valerie Quesniaux, and Bernhard Ryffel Reduced Local Growth and Spread but Preserved Pathogenicity of a purC <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> Auxotrophic Mutant in Gamma Interferon Receptor-Deficient Mice after Aerosol Infection	666-670
Bacterial Infections	
William P. Hanage, Tarja H. Kaijalainen, Ritva K. Syrjänen, Kari Auranen, Maija Leinonen, P. Helena Mäkelä, and Brian G. Spratt Invasiveness of Serotypes and Clones of <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> among Children in Finland	431-435
Christiane Beckmann, Mitchell Brittnacher, Robert Ernst, Nicole Mayer-Hamblett, Samuel I. Miller, and Jane L. Burns Use of Phage Display To Identify Potential <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> Gene Products Relevant to Early Cystic Fibrosis Airway Infections	444-452

Ajay K. Jha, Harsh P. Bais, and Jorge M. Vivanco Enterococcus faecalis Mammalian Virulence-Related Factors Exhibit Potent Pathogenicity in the Arabidopsis thaliana Plant Model	464-475
Ernesto J. Muñoz-Elías, Juliano Timm, Tania Botha, Wai-Tsing Chan, James E. Gomez, and John D. McKinney Replication Dynamics of Mycobacterium tuberculosis in Chronically Infected Mice	546-551
Laura A. Novotny, Kevin M. Mason, and Lauren O. Bakaletz Development of a Chinchilla Model To Allow Direct, Continuous, Biophotonic Imaging of Bioluminescent Nontypeable Haemophilus influenzae during Experimental Otitis Media	609-611
VOL. 73, NO. 2, FEBRUARY; 2005	
Minireviews	
L. Jeannine Brady Antibody-Mediated Immunomodulation: a Strategy To Improve Host Responses against Microbial Antigens	671-678
Molecular Pathogenesis	
Sivan Dahan, Siouxsie Wiles, Roberto M. La Ragione, Angus Best, Martin J. Woodward, Mark P. Stevens, Robert K. Shaw, Yuwen Chong, Stuart Knutton, Alan Phillips, and Gad Frankel EspJ Is a Prophage-Carried Type III Effector Protein of Attaching and Effacing Pathogens That Modulates Infection Dynamics	679-686
Marie-Agnès Bringer, Nicolas Barnich, Anne-Lise Glasser, Olivier Bardot, and Arlette Darfeuille-Michaud HtrA Stress Protein Is Involved in Intramacrophagic Replication of Adherent and Invasive Escherichia coli Strain LF82 Isolated from a Patient with Crohn's Disease	712-721
Sun-Hee Ahn, Jeong-Hyun Han, Jong-Hee Lee, Kee-Jai Park, and In-Soo Kong Identification of an Iron-Regulated Hemin-Binding Outer Membrane Protein, HupO, in Vibrio fluvialis: Effects on Hemolytic Activity and the Oxidative Stress Response	722-729
Yasser Musa Ibrahim, Alison R. Kerr, Nuno A. Silva, and Tim J. Mitchell Contribution of the ATP-Dependent Protease ClpCP to the Autolysis and Virulence of Streptococcus pneumoniae	730-740
Björn Zimmerlein, Hae-Sun Park, Shaoying Li, Andreas Podbielski, and P. Patrick Cleary The M Protein Is Dispensable for Maturation of Streptococcal Cysteine Protease SpeB	859-864
Jakob Begun, Costi D. Sifri, Samuel Goldman, Stephen B. Calderwood, and Frederick M. Ausubel Staphylococcus aureus Virulence Factors Identified by Using a High-Throughput Caenorhabditis elegans-Killing Model	872-877
M. Worth Calfee, John G. Shelton, James A. McCubrey, and Everett C. Pesci Solubility and Bioactivity of the Pseudomonas Quinolone Signal Are Increased by a Pseudomonas aeruginosa-Produced Surfactant	878-882
Máire Begley, Roy D. Sleator, Cormac G. M. Gahan, and Colin Hill	894-904

Contribution of Three Bile-Associated Loci, bsh, pva, and btlB, to Gastrointestinal Persistence and Bile Tolerance of <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i>	
Theresa D. Ho and Michael N. Starnbach The <i>Salmonella enterica</i> Serovar Typhimurium-Encoded Type III Secretion Systems Can Translocate <i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i> Proteins into the Cytosol of Host Cells	905-911
Russell H. Stokes, Jonathan S. Oakhill, Christopher L. Joannou, Andrew R. Gorrige, and Robert W. Evans Meningococcal Transferrin-Binding Proteins A and B Show Cooperation in Their Binding Kinetics for Human Transferrin	944-952
Jose-Manuel Entenza, Philippe Moreillon, Maria Magdalena Senn, Jan Kormanec, Paul M. Dunman, Brigitte Berger-Bächi, Steven Projan, and Markus Bischoff Role of B in the Expression of <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> Cell Wall Adhesins ClfA and FnbA and Contribution to Infectivity in a Rat Model of Experimental Endocarditis	990-998
Dennis J. Grab, George Perides, J. Stephen Dumler, Kee Jun Kim, Jinho Park, Yuri V. Kim, Olga Nikolskaia, Kyoung Seong Choi, Monique F. Stins, and Kwang Sik Kim <i>Borrelia burgdorferi</i> , Host-Derived Proteases, and the Blood-Brain Barrier	1014-1022
Laura Q. Leverton and James B. Kaper Temporal Expression of Enteropathogenic <i>Escherichia coli</i> Virulence Genes in an In Vitro Model of Infection	1034-1043
A. A. Fadl, J. Sha, G. R. Klimpel, J. P. Olano, D. W. Niesel, and A. K. Chopra Murein Lipoprotein Is a Critical Outer Membrane Component Involved in <i>Salmonella enterica</i> Serovar Typhimurium Systemic Infection	1081-1096
Lakshmi Ramachandra, Jamie L. Smialek, Sam S. Shank, Marilyn Convery, W. Henry Boom, and Clifford V. Harding Phagosomal Processing of <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> Antigen 85B Is Modulated Independently of Mycobacterial Viability and Phagosome Maturation	1097-1105
Shauna L. Reckseidler-Zenteno, Rebekah DeVinney, and Donald E. Woods The Capsular Polysaccharide of <i>Burkholderia pseudomallei</i> Contributes to Survival in Serum by Reducing Complement Factor C3b Deposition	1106-1115
Dianna M. Jordan, Vanessa Sperandio, James B. Kaper, Evelyn A. Dean-Nystrom, and Harley W. Moon Colonization of Gnotobiotic Piglets by a luxS Mutant Strain of <i>Escherichia coli</i> O157:H7	1214-1216
Helen J. Wing, Seth R. Goldman, Shabeen Ally, and Marcia B. Goldberg Modulation of an Outer Membrane Protease Contributes to the Virulence Defect of <i>Shigella flexneri</i> Strains Carrying a Mutation in the virK Locus	1217-1220
William R. Schwan, Michael T. Beck, Scott J. Hultgren, Jerry Pinkner,	1226-1231

Nathan L. Woolever, and Thomas Larson Down-Regulation of the kps Region 1 Capsular Assembly Operon following Attachment of Escherichia coli Type 1 Fimbriae to D-Mannose Receptors	
Xue-lin Bian, Hong-tao Wang, Yu Ning, Si Young Lee, and J. Christopher Fenno Mutagenesis of a Novel Gene in the prcA-prtP Protease Locus Affects Expression of Treponema denticola Membrane Complexes	1252-1255
J. M. Goldstein, T. Kordula, J. L. Moon, J. A. Mayo, and J. Travis Characterization of an Extracellular Dipeptidase from Streptococcus gordonii FSS2	1256-1259
Angela E. Essex-Lopresti, Justin A. Boddey, Richard Thomas, Martin P. Smith, M. Gill Hartley, Timothy Atkins, Nat F. Brown, Chuk Hai Tsang, Ian R. A. Peak, Jim Hill, Ifor R. Beacham, and Richard W. Titball A Type IV Pilin, PilA, Contributes to Adherence of Burkholderia pseudomallei and Virulence In Vivo	1260-1264
Cellular Microbiology: Pathogen-Host Cell Molecular Interactions	
Manoj Muthukuru, Ravi Jotwani, and Christopher W. Cutler Oral Mucosal Endotoxin Tolerance Induction in Chronic Periodontitis	687-694
Je Hak Kim, Hoseong Seo, Seung Hyun Han, Jisheng Lin, Moon-Kook Park, Uffe B. S. Sorensen, and Moon H. Nahm Monoacyl Lipoteichoic Acid from Pneumococci Stimulates Human Cells but Not Mouse Cells	834-840
Veli-Jukka Uitto, Daniel Baillie, Qiang Wu, Renee Gendron, Daniel Grenier, Edward E. Putnins, Arja Kanervo, and James D. Firth Fusobacterium nucleatum Increases Collagenase 3 Production and Migration of Epithelial Cells	1171-1179
Justin W. A. Garyu, Kyoung-seong Choi, Dennis J. Grab, and J. Stephen Dumler Defective Phagocytosis in Anaplasma phagocytophilum- Infected Neutrophils	1187-1190
Cheryl L. Birmingham, Xiuju Jiang, Maikke B. Ohlson, Samuel I. Miller, and John H. Brumell Salmonella-Induced Filament Formation Is a Dynamic Phenotype Induced by Rapidly Replicating Salmonella enterica Serovar Typhimurium in Epithelial Cells	1204-1208
Robert K Shaw, Jennifer Cleary, Michael S. Murphy, Gad Frankel, and Stuart Knutton Interaction of Enteropathogenic Escherichia coli with Human Intestinal Mucosa: Role of Effector Proteins in Brush Border Remodeling and Formation of Attaching and Effacing Lesions	1243-1251
Fungal and Parasitic Infections	
Jeroen P. J. Saeij, Jon P. Boyle, Michael E. Grigg, Gustavo Arrizabalaga, and John C. Boothroyd Bioluminescence Imaging of Toxoplasma gondii Infection in Living Mice Reveals Dramatic Differences between Strains	695-702
Simon L. Newman, Bindu Bhugra, Angela Holly, and Randal E. Morris Enhanced Killing of Candida albicans by Human Macrophages	770-777

Adherent to Type 1 Collagen Matrices via Induction of Phagolysosomal Fusion	
Ashraf S. Ibrahim, Brad Spellberg, Valentina Avanesian, Yue Fu, and John E. Edwards, Jr. Rhizopus oryzae Adheres to, Is Phagocytosed by, and Damages Endothelial Cells In Vitro	778-783
Ingrid Aguilar-Be, Renata da Silva Zardo, Edilma Paraguai de Souza, Gulnara Patricia Borja-Cabrera, Miguel Rosado-Vallado, Mirza Mut-Martin, Maria del Rosario Garcia-Miss, Clarisa Beatriz Palatnik de Sousa, and Eric Dumonteil Cross-Protective Efficacy of a Prophylactic Leishmania donovani DNA Vaccine against Visceral and Cutaneous Murine Leishmaniasis	812-819
Donatella Pietrella, Cristina Corbucci, Stefano Perito, Giovanni Bistoni, and Anna Vecchiarelli Mannoproteins from Cryptococcus neoformans Promote Dendritic Cell Maturation and Activation	820-827
J. Russell Hayman, Timothy R. Southern, and Theodore E. Nash Role of Sulfated Glycans in Adherence of the Microsporidian Encephalitozoon intestinalis to Host Cells In Vitro	841-848
Simone Korten, Richard J. Anderson, Carolyn M. Hannan, Eric G. Sheu, Robert Sinden, Stephan Gadola, Masaru Taniguchi, and Adrian V. S. Hill Invariant V14 Chain NKT Cells Promote Plasmodium berghei Circumsporozoite Protein-Specific Gamma Interferon- and Tumor Necrosis Factor Alpha-Producing CD8+ T Cells in the Liver after Poxvirus Vaccination of Mice	849-858
Chen Du, Richard Calderone, John Richert, and Dongmei Li Deletion of the SSK1 Response Regulator Gene in Candida albicans Contributes to Enhanced Killing by Human Polymorphonuclear Neutrophils	865-871
Karen Young, Angela Frodsham, Ogobara K. Doumbo, Sunetra Gupta, Amagana Dolo, Jiang Ting Hu, Kathryn J. H. Robson, Andrea Crisanti, Adrian V. S. Hill, and Sarah C. Gilbert Inverse Associations of Human Leukocyte Antigen and Malaria Parasite Types in Two West African Populations	953-955
Ashraf S. Ibrahim, Brad J. Spellberg, Valentina Avenissian, Yue Fu, Scott G. Filler, and John E. Edwards, Jr. Vaccination with Recombinant N-Terminal Domain of Als1p Improves Survival during Murine Disseminated Candidiasis by Enhancing Cell-Mediated, Not Humoral, Immunity	999-1005
Daniel K. Howe, Rajshekhar Y. Gaji, Meaghan Mroz-Barrett, Marc-Jan Gubbels, Boris Striepen, and Shelby Stamper Sarcocystis neurona Merozoites Express a Family of Immunogenic Surface Antigens That Are Orthologues of the Toxoplasma gondii Surface Antigens (SAGs) and SAG-Related Sequences	1023-1033
Hassan Alizadeh, Sudha Neelam, Michael Hurt, and Jerry Y. Niederkorn Role of Contact Lens Wear, Bacterial Flora, and Mannose-Induced Pathogenic Protease in the Pathogenesis of Amoebic Keratitis	1061-1068
Harry D. Dawson, Ethiopia Beshah, Sandra Nishi, Gloria Solano-	1116-1128

Aguilar, Motoko Morimoto, Aiping Zhao, Kathleen B. Madden, Tonya K. Ledbetter, J. P. Dubey, Terez Shea-Donohue, Joan K. Lunney, and Joseph F. Urban, Jr. Localized Multigene Expression Patterns Support an Evolving Th1/Th2-Like Paradigm in Response to Infections with <i>Toxoplasma gondii</i> and <i>Ascaris suum</i>	
Johanna Rivera, Oscar Zaragoza, and Arturo Casadevall Antibody-Mediated Protection against <i>Cryptococcus neoformans</i> Pulmonary Infection Is Dependent on B Cells	1141-1150
Daniele Dessì, Giuseppe Delogu, Eleonora Emonte, Maria Rosaria Catania, Pier Luigi Fiori, and Paola Rappelli Long-Term Survival and Intracellular Replication of <i>Mycoplasma hominis</i> in <i>Trichomonas vaginalis</i> Cells: Potential Role of the Protozoon in Transmitting Bacterial Infection	1180-1186
Maria Jania Teixeira, Juliana Dumet Fernandes, Clarissa Romero Teixeira, Bruno Bezerril Andrade, Margarida Lima Pompeu, João Santana da Silva, Cláudia Ida Brodskyn, Manoel Barral-Netto, and Aldina Barral Distinct <i>Leishmania braziliensis</i> Isolates Induce Different Paces of Chemokine Expression Patterns	1191-1195
Lena Serghides and Kevin C. Kain Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor and Retinoid X Receptor Agonists Have Minimal Effects on the Interaction of Endothelial Cells with <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> - Infected Erythrocytes	1209-1213
Subhash Singh, Soe Soe, Christian Roussilhon, Giampietro Corradin, and Pierre Druilhe <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> Merozoite Surface Protein 6 Displays Multiple Targets for Naturally Occurring Antibodies That Mediate Monocyte-Dependent Parasite Killing	1235-1238
Junqing Shen, Weihui Guo, and Julia R. Köhler CaNAT1, a Heterologous Dominant Selectable Marker for Transformation of <i>Candida albicans</i> and Other Pathogenic <i>Candida</i> Species	1239-1242
Martín A. Humen, Graciela L. De Antoni, Jalil Benyacoub, María E. Costas, Marta I. Cardozo, Leonora Kozubsky, Kim-Yen Saudan, Angele Boenzli-Bruand, Stephanie Blum, Eduardo J. Schiffrin, and Pablo F. Pérez <i>Lactobacillus johnsonii</i> La1 Antagonizes <i>Giardia intestinalis</i> In Vivo Host Response and Inflammation	1265-1269
Marc-Jan Gubbels, Boris Striepen, Nilabh Shastri, Mustafa Turkoz, and Ellen A. Robey Class I Major Histocompatibility Complex Presentation of Antigens That Escape from the Parasitophorous Vacuole of <i>Toxoplasma gondii</i>	703-711
Karin Enarsson, Mikael Brisslert, Steffen Backert, and Marianne Quiding-Järbrink <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> Induces Transendothelial Migration of Activated Memory T Cells	761-769
Ryosuke Takii, Tomoko Kadowaki, Atsuyo Baba, Takayuki Tsukuba, and Kenji Yamamoto A Functional Virulence Complex Composed of Gingipains, Adhesins,	883-893

and Lipopolysaccharide Shows High Affinity to Host Cells and Matrix Proteins and Escapes Recognition by Host Immune Systems	
Jeremy A. Peña, Arlin B. Rogers, Zhongming Ge, Vivian Ng, Sandra Y. Li, James G. Fox, and James Versalovic Probiotic Lactobacillus spp. Diminish Helicobacter hepaticus-Induced Inflammatory Bowel Disease in Interleukin-10-Deficient Mice	912-920
Qingde Zhou, Tesfahun Desta, Matthew Fenton, Dana T. Graves, and Salomon Amar Cytokine Profiling of Macrophages Exposed to Porphyromonas gingivalis, Its Lipopolysaccharide, or Its FimA Protein	935-943
Ravichandran Palaniappan, Shailesh Singh, Udai P. Singh, Senthil Kumar K. Sakthivel, Edwin W. Ades, David E. Briles, Susan K. Hollingshead, James C. Paton, Jacquelyn S. Sampson, and James W. Lillard, Jr. Differential PsaA-, PspA-, PspC-, and PdB-Specific Immune Responses in a Mouse Model of Pneumococcal Carriage	1006-1013
Takashi Matsuyama, Toshihisa Kawai, Yuichi Izumi, and Martin A Taubman Expression of Major Histocompatibility Complex Class II and CD80 by Gingival Epithelial Cells Induces Activation of CD4+ T Cells in Response to Bacterial Challenge	1044-1051
Anders Krarup, Uffe B. Skov Sørensen, Misao Matsushita, Jens C. Jensenius, and Steffen Thiel Effect of Capsulation of Opportunistic Pathogenic Bacteria on Binding of the Pattern Recognition Molecules Mannan-Binding Lectin, L-Ficolin, and H-Ficolin	1052-1060
Bacterial Infections	
H. A. Banus, H. J. van Kranen, F. R. Mooi, B. Hoebee, N. J. Nagelkerke, P. Demant, and T. G. Kimman Genetic Control of Bordetella pertussis Infection: Identification of Susceptibility Loci Using Recombinant Congenic Strains of Mice	741-747
Nuria Vergara-Irigaray, Alberto Chávarri-Martínez, Juan Rodríguez-Cuesta, Jeff F. Miller, Peggy A. Cotter, and Guillermo Martínez de Tejada Evaluation of the Role of the Bvg Intermediate Phase in Bordetella pertussis during Experimental Respiratory Infection	748-760
Karianne Terry, Susan M. Williams, Lynn Connolly, and Karen M. Ottemann Chemotaxis Plays Multiple Roles during Helicobacter pylori Animal Infection	803-811
Large-Scale Screen Highlights the Importance of Capsule for Virulence in the Zoonotic Pathogen Streptococcus iniae	921-934
James R. Johnson, Srdjan Jelacic, Laura M. Schoening, Connie Clabots, Nurmohammad Shaikh, Harry L. T. Mobley, and Phillip I. Tarr The IrgA Homologue Adhesin Iha Is an Escherichia coli Virulence Factor in Murine Urinary Tract Infection	965-971
C. G. Osorio, J. A. Crawford, J. Michalski, H. Martinez-Wilson, J. B. Kaper, and A. Camilli Second-Generation Recombination-Based In Vivo Expression	972-980

Technology for Large-Scale Screening for <i>Vibrio cholerae</i> Genes Induced during Infection of the Mouse Small Intestine	
A. J. Carterson, K. Höner zu Bentrup, C. M. Ott, M. S. Clarke, D. L. Pierson, C. R. Vanderburg, K. L. Buchanan, C. A. Nickerson, and M. J. Schurr A549 Lung Epithelial Cells Grown as Three-Dimensional Aggregates: Alternative Tissue Culture Model for <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> Pathogenesis	1129-1140
Suzana D. Savkovic, Jennilee Villanueva, Jerrold R. Turner, Kristina A. Matkowskyj, and Gail Hecht Mouse Model of Enteropathogenic <i>Escherichia coli</i> Infection	1161-1170
Hiroyuki Suto, Maojun Zhang, and Douglas E. Berg Age-Dependent Changes in Susceptibility of Suckling Mice to Individual Strains of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i>	1232-1234
Microbial Immunity and Vaccines	
Eleanor J. Cheadle, Dearbhaile O'Donnell, Peter J. Selby, and Andrew M. Jackson Closely Related Mycobacterial Strains Demonstrate Contrasting Levels of Efficacy as Antitumor Vaccines and Are Processed for Major Histocompatibility Complex Class I Presentation by Multiple Routes in Dendritic Cells	784-794
Nehal Mohamed, Michelle Clagett, Juan Li, Steven Jones, Steven Pincus, Giovanni D'Alia, Linda Nardone, Michael Babin, George Spitalny, and Leslie Casey A High-Affinity Monoclonal Antibody to Anthrax Protective Antigen Passively Protects Rabbits before and after Aerosolized <i>Bacillus anthracis</i> Spore Challenge	795-802
Hang Xie, Ihsan Gursel, Bruce E. Ivins, Manmohan Singh, Derek T. O'Hagan, Jeffrey B. Ulmer, and Dennis M. Klinman CpG Oligodeoxynucleotides Adsorbed onto Polylactide-Co-Glycolide Microparticles Improve the Immunogenicity and Protective Activity of the Licensed Anthrax Vaccine	828-833
Margret Y. Richter, Havard Jakobsen, Jean-François Haeuw, Ultan F. Power, and Ingileif Jonsdottir Protective Levels of Polysaccharide-Specific Maternal Antibodies May Enhance the Immune Response Elicited by Pneumococcal Conjugates in Neonatal and Infant Mice	956-964
Bruce A. Green, Ying Zhang, Amy W. Masi, Vicki Barniak, Michael Wetherell, Robert P. Smith, Molakala S. Reddy, and Duzhang Zhu PppA, a Surface-Exposed Protein of <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> , Elicits Cross-Reactive Antibodies That Reduce Colonization in a Murine Intranasal Immunization and Challenge Model	981-989
Marzia Monica Giuliani, Laura Santini, Brunella Brunelli, Alessia Biolchi, Beatrice Aricò, Federica Di Marcello, Elena Cartocci, Maurizio Comanducci, Vega Masignani, Luisa Lozzi, Silvana Savino, Maria Scarselli, Rino Rappuoli, and Mariagrazia Pizza The Region Comprising Amino Acids 100 to 255 of <i>Neisseria meningitidis</i> Lipoprotein GNA 1870 Elicits Bactericidal Antibodies	1151-1160
Vasan K. Sambandamurthy, Steven C. Derrick, Kripa V. Jalapathy, Bing Chen, Robert G. Russell, Sheldon L. Morris, and William R.	1196-1203

Jacobs, Jr. Long-Term Protection against Tuberculosis following Vaccination with a Severely Attenuated Double Lysine and Pantothenate Auxotroph of <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i>	
Molecular Genomics	
Nicholas H. Bergman, Karla D. Passalacqua, Renee Gaspard, Lynne M. Shetron-Rama, John Quackenbush, and Philip C. Hanna Murine Macrophage Transcriptional Responses to <i>Bacillus anthracis</i> Infection and Intoxication	1069-1080
I. Zafer Ecevit, Kirk W. McCrea, Carl F. Marrs, and Janet R. Gilsdorf Identification of New <i>hmwA</i> Alleles from Nontypeable <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i>	1221-1225
VOL. 73, NO. 4, APRIL; 2005	
Minireviews	
Susan L. Fink and Brad T. Cookson Apoptosis, Pyroptosis, and Necrosis: Mechanistic Description of Dead and Dying Eukaryotic Cells	1907-1916
Molecular Pathogenesis	
Kimberly J. Mueller and Nancy E. Freitag Pleiotropic Enhancement of Bacterial Pathogenesis Resulting from the Constitutive Activation of the <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> Regulatory Factor PrfA	1917-1926
Glen McGillivray, Andrew P. Tomaras, Eric R. Rhodes, and Luis A. Actis Cloning and Sequencing of a Genomic Island Found in the Brazilian Purpuric Fever Clone of <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> Biogroup <i>Aegyptius</i>	1927-1938
Dezso P. Virok, David E. Nelson, William M. Whitmire, Deborah D. Crane, Morgan M. Goheen, and Harlan D. Caldwell Chlamydial Infection Induces Pathobiotype-Specific Protein Tyrosine Phosphorylation in Epithelial Cells	1939-1946
Daniel H. Fine, Kabilan Velliyagounder, David Furgang, and Jeffrey B. Kaplan The <i>Actinobacillus actinomycetemcomitans</i> Autotransporter Adhesin Aae Exhibits Specificity for Buccal Epithelial Cells from Humans and Old World Primates	1947-1953
Orla Sherlock, Rebecca Munk Vejborg, and Per Klemm The TibA Adhesin/Invasin from Enterotoxigenic <i>Escherichia coli</i> Is Self Recognizing and Induces Bacterial Aggregation and Biofilm Formation	1954-1963
Ombeline Rossier and Nicholas P. Cianciotto The <i>Legionella pneumophila</i> <i>tatB</i> Gene Facilitates Secretion of Phospholipase C, Growth under Iron-Limiting Conditions, and Intracellular Infection	2020-2032
Amy M. Denison, Brenda Clapper, and Kevin Dybvig Avoidance of the Host Immune System through Phase Variation in <i>Mycoplasma pulmonis</i>	2033-2039
Lin Wei, Vinod Pandiripally, Eugene Gregory, Micaya Clymer, and David Cue Impact of the SpeB Protease on Binding of the Complement	2040-2050

Regulatory Proteins Factor H and Factor H-Like Protein 1 by <i>Streptococcus pyogenes</i>	
Wanyin Deng, Yuling Li, Philip R. Hardwidge, Elizabeth A. Frey, Richard A. Pfuetzner, Sansan Lee, Samantha Gruenheid, Natalie C. J. Strynakda, Jose L. Puente, and B. Brett Finlay Regulation of Type III Secretion Hierarchy of Translocators and Effectors in Attaching and Effacing Bacterial Pathogens	2135-2146
Ruth Griffin, Andrew D. Cox, Katherine Makepeace, James C. Richards, E. Richard Moxon, and Derek W. Hood Elucidation of the Monoclonal Antibody 5G8-Reactive, Virulence-Associated Lipopolysaccharide Epitope of <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> and Its Role in Bacterial Resistance to Complement-Mediated Killing	2213-2221
Marta Biedzka-Sarek, Reija Venho, and Mikael Skurnik Role of YadA, Ail, and Lipopolysaccharide in Serum Resistance of <i>Yersinia enterocolitica</i> Serotype O:3	2232-2244
V. Loimaranta, N. S. Jakubovics, J. Hytönen, J. Finne, H. F. Jenkinson, and N. Strömberg Fluid- or Surface-Phase Human Salivary Scavenger Protein gp340 Exposes Different Bacterial Recognition Properties	2245-2252
Patricia B. Bertin, Silene P. Lozzi, Jerrilyn K. Howell, Glória Restrepo-Cadavid, David Neves, Antonio R. L. Teixeira, Marcelo V. de Sousa, Steven J. Norris, and Jaime M. Santana The Thermophilic, Homohexameric Aminopeptidase of <i>Borrelia burgdorferi</i> Is a Member of the M29 Family of Metallopeptidases	2253-2261
Reinhard Wallich, Joseph Pattathu, Veronique Kitiratschky, Christiane Brenner, Peter F. Zipfel, Volker Brade, Markus M. Simon, and Peter Kraiczky Identification and Functional Characterization of Complement Regulator-Acquiring Surface Protein 1 of the Lyme Disease Spirochetes <i>Borrelia afzelii</i> and <i>Borrelia garinii</i>	2351-2359
Catherine Dinitra White, Isabelle Leduc, Bonnie Olsen, Chrystina Jeter, Chavala Harris, and Christopher Elkins <i>Haemophilus ducreyi</i> Outer Membrane Determinants, Including DsrA, Define Two Clonal Populations In	2387-2399
Ahmed S. Attia, Eric R. Lafontaine, Jo L. Latimer, Christoph Aebi, George A. Syrogiannopoulos, and Eric J. Hansen The UspA2 Protein of <i>Moraxella catarrhalis</i> Is Directly Involved in the Expression of Serum Resistance	2400-2410
Hartmut Stoll, Jörn Dengjel, Christiane Nerz, and Friedrich Götz <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> Deficient in Lipidation of Prelipoproteins Is Attenuated in Growth and Immune Activation	2411-2423
Michelle B. Ryndak, Hachung Chung, Erwin London, and James B. Bliska Role of Predicted Transmembrane Domains for Type III Translocation, Pore Formation, and Signaling by the <i>Yersinia pseudotuberculosis</i> YopB Protein	2433-2443
Min Yu and David B. Haslam Shiga Toxin Is Transported from the Endoplasmic Reticulum following Interaction with the Luminal Chaperone HEDJ/ERdj3	2524-2532

Gyanu Lamichhane, Sandeep Tyagi, and William R. Bishai Designer Arrays for Defined Mutant Analysis To Detect Genes Essential for Survival of Mycobacterium tuberculosis in Mouse Lungs	2533-2540
Humberto M. Carvalho, Louise D. Teel, John F. Kokai-Kun, and Alison D. O'Brien Antibody against the Carboxyl Terminus of Intimin Reduces Enteropathogenic Escherichia coli Adherence to Tissue Culture Cells and Subsequent Induction of Actin Polymerization	2541-2546
Ferric C. Fang, Stephen J. Libby, Margaret E. Castor, and Angela M. Fung Isocitrate Lyase (AceA) Is Required for Salmonella Persistence but Not for Acute Lethal Infection in Mice	2547-2549
Gee W. Lau, Bradley E. Britigan, and Daniel J. Hassett Pseudomonas aeruginosa OxyR Is Required for Full Virulence in Rodent and Insect Models of Infection and for Resistance to Human Neutrophils	2550-2553
Bacterial Infections	
L. L. Greiner, J. L. Edwards, J. Shao, C. Rabinak, D. Entz, and M. A. Apicella Biofilm Formation by Neisseria gonorrhoeae	1964-1970
Mark P. Simons, William M. Nauseef, and Michael A. Apicella Interactions of Neisseria gonorrhoeae with Adherent Polymorphonuclear Leukocytes	1971-1977
Andrew Y. Koh, Gregory P. Priebe, and Gerald B. Pier Virulence of Pseudomonas aeruginosa in a Murine Model of Gastrointestinal Colonization and Dissemination in Neutropenia	2262-2272
Julia S. Bennett, David T. Griffiths, Noel D. McCarthy, Karen L. Sleeman, Keith A. Jolley, Derrick W. Crook, and Martin C. J. Maiden Genetic Diversity and Carriage Dynamics of Neisseria lactamica in Infants	2424-2432
Andrew L. Kau, Steven M. Martin, William Lyon, Ericka Hayes, Michael G. Caparon, and Scott J. Hultgren Enterococcus faecalis Tropism for the Kidneys in the Urinary Tract of C57BL/6J Mice	2461-2468
Nadine Hoffmann, Thomas Bovbjerg Rasmussen, Peter Østrup Jensen, Charlotte Stub, Morten Hentzer, Søren Molin, Oana Ciofu, Michael Givskov, Helle Krogh Johansen, and Niels Høiby Novel Mouse Model of Chronic Pseudomonas aeruginosa Lung Infection Mimicking Cystic Fibrosis	2504-2514
Host Response and Inflammation	
Olivia L. Wei, Ashley Hilliard, Daniel Kalman, and Melanie Sherman Mast Cells Limit Systemic Bacterial Dissemination but Not Colitis in Response to Citrobacter rodentium	1978-1985
Britta C. Urban, Tran T. Hien, Nicholas P. Day, Nguyen H. Phu, Rachel Roberts, Emsri Pongponratn, Margret Jones, Nguyen T. H. Mai, Delia Bethell, Gareth D. H. Turner, David Ferguson, Nicholas J. White, and David J. Roberts Fatal Plasmodium falciparum Malaria Causes Specific Patterns of Splenic Architectural Disorganization	1986-1994
Eva Lorenz, Diana C. Chemotti, Alice L. Jiang, and Letitia D.	2075-2082

McDougal Differential Involvement of Toll-Like Receptors 2 and 4 in the Host Response to Acute Respiratory Infections with Wild-Type and Mutant <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> Strains	
Kristin M. Patton, Travis C. McGuire, Melissa T. Hines, Robert H. Mealey, and Stephen A. Hines Rhodococcus equi-Specific Cytotoxic T Lymphocytes in Immune Horses and Development in Asymptomatic Foals	2083-2093
Chris K. Smith, Pete Kaiser, Lisa Rothwell, Tom Humphrey, Paul A. Barrow, and Michael A. Jones Campylobacter jejuni-Induced Cytokine Responses in Avian Cells	2094-2100
Yasuyuki Asai, Masahito Hashimoto, Hansel M. Fletcher, Kensuke Miyake, Shizuo Akira, and Tomohiko Ogawa Lipopolysaccharide Preparation Extracted from Porphyromonas gingivalis Lipoprotein-Deficient Mutant Shows a Marked Decrease in Toll-Like Receptor 2-Mediated Signaling	2157-2163
Marnie L. Peterson, Kevin Ault, Mary J. Kremer, Aloysius J. Klingelutz, Catherine C. Davis, Christopher A. Squier, and Patrick M. Schlievert The Innate Immune System Is Activated by Stimulation of Vaginal Epithelial Cells with Staphylococcus aureus and Toxic Shock Syndrome Toxin 1	2164-2174
Yoshio Yamaoka, Kazuyoshi Yamauchi, Hiroyoshi Ota, Atsushi Sugiyama, Satoshi Ishizone, David Y. Graham, Fukuto Maruta, Maki Murakami, and Tsutomu Katsuyama Natural History of Gastric Mucosal Cytokine Expression in Helicobacter pylori Gastritis in Mongolian Gerbils	2205-2212
Hiroki Tanabe, Tokiyoshi Ayabe, Brian Bainbridge, Tina Guina, Robert K. Ernst, Richard P. Darveau, Samuel I. Miller, and Andre J. Ouellette Mouse Paneth Cell Secretory Responses to Cell Surface Glycolipids of Virulent and Attenuated Pathogenic Bacteria	2312-2320
J. H. M. Levels, J. A. Marquart, P. R. Abraham, A. E. van den Ende, H. O. F. Molhuizen, S. J. H. van Deventer, and J. C. M. Meijers Lipopolysaccharide Is Transferred from High-Density to Low-Density Lipoproteins by Lipopolysaccharide-Binding Protein and Phospholipid Transfer Protein	2321-2326
Muhammad Iqbal, Victoria J. Philbin, G. S. K. Withanage, Paul Wigley, Richard K. Beal, Marianne J. Goodchild, Paul Barrow, Ian McConnell, Duncan J. Maskell, John Young, Nat Bumstead, Yvonne Boyd, and Adrian L. Smith Identification and Functional Characterization of Chicken Toll-Like Receptor 5 Reveals a Fundamental Role in the Biology of Infection with Salmonella enterica Serovar Typhimurium	2344-2350
Andreas Stein, Céline Louveau, Hubert Lepidi, Fanny Ricci, Pascal Baylac, Bernard Davoust, and Didier Raoult Q Fever Pneumonia: Virulence of Coxiella burnetii Pathovars in a Murine Model of Aerosol Infection	2469-2477
Adriano L. S. Souza, Ester Roffê, Vanessa Pinho, Danielle G. Souza, Adriana F. Silva, Remo C. Russo, Rodrigo Guabiraba, Cíntia A. J.	2515-2523

Pereira, Flávia M. Carvalho, Michele M. Barsante, Rodrigo Correa-Oliveira, Lúcia A. O. Fraga, Deborah Negrão-Correa, and Mauro M. Teixeira Potential Role of the Chemokine Macrophage Inflammatory Protein 1 in Human and Experimental Schistosomiasis	
Fungal and Parasitic Infections	
M. Khyrul Islam, Takeharu Miyoshi, Manabu Yamada, and Naotoshi Tsuji Pyrophosphatase of the Roundworm <i>Ascaris suum</i> Plays an Essential Role in the Worm's Molting and Development	1995-2004
Aron J. Mednick, Joshua D. Nosanchuk, and Arturo Casadevall Melanization of <i>Cryptococcus neoformans</i> Affects Lung Inflammatory Responses during Cryptococcal Infection	2012-2019
Laurence U. Buxbaum and Phillip Scott Interleukin 10- and Fc Receptor-Deficient Mice Resolve <i>Leishmania mexicana</i> Lesions	2101-2108
Collette J. Hillier, Lisa A. Ware, Arnaldo Barbosa, Evelina Angov, Jeffrey A. Lyon, D. Gray Heppner, and David E. Lanar Process Development and Analysis of Liver-Stage Antigen 1, a Preerythrocyte-Stage Protein-Based Vaccine for <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i>	2109-2115
Sheetij Dutta, J. David Haynes, Arnaldo Barbosa, Lisa A. Ware, Jeffrey D. Snavelly, J. Kathleen Moch, Alan W. Thomas, and David E. Lanar Mode of Action of Invasion-Inhibitory Antibodies Directed against Apical Membrane Antigen 1 of <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i>	2116-2122
Mark Scheckelhoff and George S. Deepe, Jr. A Deficiency in Gamma Interferon or Interleukin-10 Modulates T-Cell-Dependent Responses to Heat Shock Protein 60 from <i>Histoplasma capsulatum</i>	2129-2134
Anton Pernthaner, Sally-Ann Cole, Lilian Morrison, and Wayne R. Hein Increased Expression of Interleukin-5 (IL-5), IL-13, and Tumor Necrosis Factor Alpha Genes in Intestinal Lymph Cells of Sheep Selected for Enhanced Resistance to Nematodes during Infection with <i>Trichostrongylus colubriformis</i>	2175-2183
Clarisse L. R. P. Yone, Peter G. Kremsner, and Adrian J. F. Luty Immunoglobulin G Isotype Responses to Erythrocyte Surface-Expressed Variant Antigens of <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> Predict Protection from Malaria in African Children	2281-2287
Diana S. Hansen, Krystal J. Evans, Marthe C. D'Ombrian, Nicholas J. Bernard, Adrienne C. Sexton, Lynn Buckingham, Anthony A. Scalzo, and Louis Schofield The Natural Killer Complex Regulates Severe Malarial Pathogenesis and Influences Acquired Immune Responses to <i>Plasmodium berghei</i> ANKA	2288-2297
Laura A. Kerepesi, Paul B. Keiser, Thomas J. Nolan, Gerhard A. Schad, David Abraham, and Thomas B. Nutman DNA Immunization with Na ⁺ -K ⁺ ATPase (Sseat-6) Induces Protective Immunity to Larval <i>Strongyloides stercoralis</i> in Mice	2298-2305

Angel González, Beatriz L. Gómez, Soraya Diez, Orville Hernández, Angela Restrepo, Andrew J. Hamilton, and Luz E. Cano Purification and Partial Characterization of a <i>Paracoccidioides brasiliensis</i> Protein with Capacity To Bind to Extracellular Matrix Proteins	2486-2495
Herbert B. Tanowitz, Huan Huang, Linda A. Jelicks, Madhulika Chandra, Maria L. Loredó, Louis M. Weiss, Stephen M. Factor, Vitaliy Shtutin, Shankar Mukherjee, Richard N. Kitsis, George J. Christ, Murray Wittner, Jamshid Shirani, Yaz Y. Kisanuki, and Masashi Yanagisawa Role of Endothelin 1 in the Pathogenesis of Chronic Chagasic Heart Disease	2496-2503
Neil M. Ampel, Daniel K. Nelson, Lijin Li, Sara O. Dionne, Douglas F. Lake, Keira A. Simmons, and Demosthenes Pappagianis The Mannose Receptor Mediates the Cellular Immune Response in Human Coccidioidomycosis	2554-2555
Kodjo Ayi, Samir N. Patel, Lena Serghides, Todd G. Smith, and Kevin C. Kain Nonopsonic Phagocytosis of Erythrocytes Infected with Ring-Stage <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i>	2559-2563
Mario Steigerwald and Heidrun Moll Leishmania major Modulates Chemokine and Chemokine Receptor Expression by Dendritic Cells and Affects Their Migratory Capacity	2564-2567
Microbial Immunity and Vaccines	
Helen S. Garmory, Matthew W. Leckenby, Kate F. Griffin, Stephen J. Elvin, Rosa R. Taylor, M. Gill Hartley, Julian A. J. Hanak, E. Diane Williamson, and Rocky M. Cranenburgh Antibiotic-Free Plasmid Stabilization by Operator-Repressor Titration for Vaccine Delivery by Using Live <i>Salmonella enterica</i> Serovar Typhimurium	2005-2011
Gregory R. Moe, Apurva Dave, and Dan M. Granoff Epitopes Recognized by a Nonautoreactive Murine Anti-N-Propionyl Meningococcal Group B Polysaccharide Monoclonal Antibody	2123-2128
Tom Li Stephen, Marcus Niemeyer, Arthur O. Tzianabos, Martin Kroenke, Dennis L. Kasper, and Wiltrud M. Kalka-Moll Effect of B7-2 and CD40 Signals from Activated Antigen-Presenting Cells on the Ability of Zwitterionic Polysaccharides To Induce T-Cell Stimulation	2184-2189
Caroline Demangel, Thierry Garnier, Ida Rosenkrands, and Stewart T. Cole Differential Effects of Prior Exposure to Environmental Mycobacteria on Vaccination with <i>Mycobacterium bovis</i> BCG or a Recombinant BCG Strain Expressing RD1 Antigens	2190-2196
Michelle A. Parent, Kiera N. Berggren, Isis K. Mullarky, Frank M. Szaba, Lawrence W. Kummer, Jeffrey J. Adamovicz, and Stephen T. Smiley <i>Yersinia pestis</i> V Protein Epitopes Recognized by CD4 T Cells	2197-2204
Martine P. Bos, Boris Tefsen, Pierre Voet, Vincent Weynants, Jos P. M. van Putten, and Jan Tommassen Function of Neisserial Outer Membrane Phospholipase A in Autolysis	2222-2231

and Assessment of Its Vaccine Potential	
Nathalie S. Duckett, Sofia Olmos, Douglas M. Durrant, and Dennis W. Metzger Intranasal Interleukin-12 Treatment for Protection against Respiratory Infection with the Francisella tularensis Live Vaccine Strain	2306-2311
Karen L. Kotloff, Steven S. Wasserman, Kevin F. Jones, Sofie Livio, Dennis E. Hruby, Christine A. Franke, and Vincent A. Fischetti Clinical and Microbiological Responses of Volunteers to Combined Intranasal and Oral Inoculation with a Streptococcus gordonii Carrier Strain Intended for Future Use as a Group A Streptococcus Vaccine	2360-2366
Desmond M. Collins, Bronwyn Skou, Stefan White, Shalome Bassett, Lauren Collins, Raewyn For, Kathryn Hurr, Grant Hotter, and Geoffrey W. de Lisle Generation of Attenuated Mycobacterium bovis Strains by Signature-Tagged Mutagenesis for Discovery of Novel Vaccine Candidates	2379-2386
Salenna R. Elliott, Rachel D. Kuns, and Michael F. Good Heterologous Immunity in the Absence of Variant-Specific Antibodies after Exposure to Subpatent Infection with Blood-Stage Malaria	2478-2485
Cellular Microbiology: Pathogen-Host Cell Molecular Interactions	
Leslie A. McSweeney and Lawrence A. Dreyfus Carbohydrate-Binding Specificity of the Escherichia coli Cytolethal Distending Toxin CdtA-II and CdtC-II Subunits	2051-2060
Tumay Basar, Yang Shen, and Keith Ireton Redundant Roles for Met Docking Site Tyrosines and the Gab1 Pleckstrin Homology Domain in InlB-Mediated Entry of Listeria monocytogenes	2061-2074
Minjian Ni, David J. Evans, Samuel Hawgood, E. Margot Anders, Robert A. Sack, and Suzanne M. J. Fleiszig Surfactant Protein D Is Present in Human Tear Fluid and the Cornea and Inhibits Epithelial Cell Invasion by Pseudomonas aeruginosa	2147-2156
Ian R. Siboo, Henry F. Chambers, and Paul M. Sullam Role of SraP, a Serine-Rich Surface Protein of Staphylococcus aureus, in Binding to Human Platelets	2273-2280
Yumiko Hosogi and Margaret J. Duncan Gene Expression in Porphyromonas gingivalis after Contact with Human Epithelial Cells	2327-2335
Annie Neild, Takahiro Murata, and Craig R. Roy Processing and Major Histocompatibility Complex Class II Presentation of Legionella pneumophila Antigens by Infected Macrophages	2336-2343
Jang W. Yoon, Ji Youn Lim, Yong H. Park, and Carolyn J. Hovde Involvement of the Escherichia coli O157:H7(pO157) ecf Operon and Lipid A Myristoyl Transferase Activity in Bacterial Survival in the Bovine Gastrointestinal Tract and Bacterial Persistence in Farm Water Troughs	2367-2378
Julie Healer, Tony Triglia, Anthony N. Hodder, Alan W. Gemmill, and Alan F. Cowman Functional Analysis of Plasmodium falciparum Apical Membrane Antigen 1 Utilizing Interspecies Domains	2444-2451
Chad J. Roy, Kelly L. Warfield, Brent C. Welcher, Raoul F. Gonzales,	2452-2460

Tom Larsen, Julie Hanson, Chella S. David, Theresa Krakauer, and Sina Bavari Human Leukocyte Antigen-DQ8 Transgenic Mice: a Model To Examine the Toxicity of Aerosolized Staphylococcal Enterotoxin B	
Molecular Genomics	
François Collyn, Hiroshi Fukushima, Christophe Carnoy, Michel Simonet, and Pascal Vincent Linkage of the Horizontally Acquired ypm and pil Genes in <i>Yersinia pseudotuberculosis</i>	2556-2558
Errata	
Shwu-Jen Liaw, Hsin-Chih Lai, and Won-Bo Wang* Modulation of Swarming and Virulence by Fatty Acids through the RsbA Protein in <i>Proteus mirabilis</i>	2568
Dennis J. Grab, George Perides, J. Stephen Dumler, Kee Jun Kim, Jinho Park, Yuri V. Kim, Olga Nikolskaia, Kyoung Seong Choi, Monique F. Stins, and Kwang Sik Kim <i>Borrelia burgdorferi</i> , Host-Derived Proteases, and the Blood-Brain Barrier	2569
Laura Q. Leverton and James B. Kaper* Temporal Expression of Enteropathogenic <i>Escherichia coli</i> Virulence Genes in an In Vitro Model of Infection	2570
Retractions	
Alan McNally, Andrew J. Roe, Sally Simpson, Fiona M. Thomson-Carter, D. E. Elaine Hoey, Carol Currie, Trinad Chakraborty, David G. E. Smith, and David L. Gally Differences in Levels of Secreted Locus of Enterocyte Effacement Proteins between Human Disease-Associated and Bovine <i>Escherichia coli</i> O157	2571