## EDITORIAL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ethical principles for the guidance of physicians in medical research – the Declaration of Helsinki</td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juhana E. Idänpään-Heikkilä</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## RESEARCH

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Keeping clean water clean in a Malawi Refugee Camp: a randomized intervention trial</td>
<td>280-287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Les Roberts, Yves Chartier, Oana Chartier, Grace Malenga, Michael Toole, &amp; Henry Rodka</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental pesticide exposure in Honduras following hurricane Mitch</td>
<td>288-295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lina Balluz, Deborah Moll, Maria Georgina Diaz Martinez, Julio Enrique Merida Colindres, &amp; Josephine Malilay</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mass measles vaccination in urban Burkina Faso, 1998</td>
<td>296-300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patrick L.F. Zuber, K.S. Ghislaine Conombo, Augustine Dembélé Traoré, Jules D. Millogo, Antoine Ouattara, I. Boniface Ouédraogo, &amp; Adama Valian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A flowchart for managing sexually transmitted infections among Nigerian adolescent females</td>
<td>301-305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leprosy in China: epidemiological trends between 1949 and 1998</td>
<td>306-312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xiang-Sheng Chen, Wen-Zhong Li, Cheng Jiang, &amp; Gan-Yun Ye</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Improving antibiotic prescribing in Hai Phong Province, Viet Nam: the &quot;antibiotic-dose&quot; indicator</td>
<td>313-320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Chalker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family history: an opportunity for early interventions and improved control of hypertension, obesity and diabetes</td>
<td>321-328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marianne A.B. van der Sande, Gijs E.L. Walraven, Paul J.M. Milligan, Winston A.S. Banya, Sana M. Ceesay, Ousman A. Nyan, &amp; Keith P.W.J. McAdam</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resources for controlling tuberculosis in Malawi</td>
<td>329-336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthony D. Harries, John H. Kwanjana, Nicola J. Hargreaves, Jeroen Van Gorkom, &amp; Felix M.L. Salaniponi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safety of the intradermal Copenhagen 1331 BCG vaccine in neonates in Durban, South Africa</td>
<td>337-343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prakash M. Jeena, Meera K. Chhagan, Janet Topley, &amp; Hoosen M. Coovadia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## POLICY AND PRACTICE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The treatment of epilepsy in developing countries: where do we go from here?</td>
<td>344-351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert A. Scott, Samden D. Lhatoo, &amp; Josemir W.A.S. Sander</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health services under the General Agreement on Trade in Services</td>
<td>352-364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rudolf Adlung &amp; Antonia Carzaniga</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## PUBLIC HEALTH CLASSICS
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Laying ethical foundations for clinical research</td>
<td>365-366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jon Harkness, Susan E. Lederer, &amp; Daniel Wikler</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethics and clinical research</td>
<td>367-372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henry K. Beecher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Declaration of Helsinki</td>
<td>373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LETTERS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV/AIDS control needs a clear plan of action</td>
<td>375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madhur Dev Bhattarai</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relationship between malaria endemicity and acute febrile illness</td>
<td>375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mortality in children</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniel Chandramohan, Brian Greenwood, Jonathan Cox, Robert Mswia,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; Philip Setel</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEWS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicines for all, not just the rich</td>
<td>377</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifestyle and Alzheimer disease – study strengthens link</td>
<td>378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US health care takes a battering</td>
<td>378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In Brief</td>
<td>379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WHO NEWS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcohol takes its toll on Europe’s youth</td>
<td>380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In Brief</td>
<td>380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VOL. 79, NO. 5; MAY 2001</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDITORIAL</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and intellectual property rights</td>
<td>381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carlos M. Correa Page</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESEARCH</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attitudes towards war, killing, and punishment of children among</td>
<td>382-387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>young people in Estonia, Finland, Romania, the Russian Federation,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and the USA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alfred McAlister, Patrick Sandström, Pekka Puska, Anitta Veijo, Razvan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chereches, &amp; Lenne–Triin Heidmets</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comparison of generic and proprietary sodium stibogluconate for the</td>
<td>388-393</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>treatment of visceral leishmaniasis in Kenya</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elinore Moore, Deidre O’Flaherty, Hans Heuvelmans, Jill Seaman, Hans</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veeken, Sjoukje de Wit, &amp; Robert N. Davidson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impact of prepackaging antimalarial drugs on cost to patients and</td>
<td>394-399</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>compliance with treatment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K. Yeboah-Antwi, J.O. Gyapong, I.K. Asare, G. Barnish, D.B. Evans,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; S. Adjei</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimates of the maternal mortality ratio in two districts of the</td>
<td>400-408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brong-Ahafo region, Ghana</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jason B. Smith, Judith A. Fortney, Emelita Wong, Ramesh Amatya, Nii A.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coleman, &amp; Joseph de Graft Johnson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nested case-control study in a serological survey to evaluate the</td>
<td>409-414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>effectiveness of a Chagas disease control programme in Brazil</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. Carneiro, E.C. Moreno, &amp; C.M.F. Antunes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of vitamin A deficiency in children aged 6–9 years in</td>
<td>415-422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wukro, northern Ethiopia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Page Numbers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Critical control points of complementary food preparation and handling in eastern Nigeria</td>
<td>423-433</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John E. Ehiri, Marcel C. Azubuike, Collins N. Ubbanu, Ebere C. Anyanwau, Kasimir M. Ibe, &amp; Michael O. Ogbonna</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLICY AND PRACTICE</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The impact of a clinical training unit on integrated child health care in Mexico</td>
<td>434-441</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Héctor Guiscafré, Homero Martínez, Miguel Palafox, Sofía Villa, Patricia Espinosa, Rossana Bojalil, &amp; Gonzalo Gutiérrez</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Focusing strategies of condom use against HIV in different behavioural settings: an evaluation based on a simulation model</td>
<td>442-454</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carina van Vliet, Elisabeth I. Meester, Eline L. Korenromp, Burton Singer, Roel Bakker, &amp; J. Dik F. Habbema</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transmission of Helicobacter pylori: a role for food?</td>
<td>455-460</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yvonne T.H.P. van Duynhoven &amp; Rob de Jonge</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impact of the World Trade Organization TRIPS Agreement on the pharmaceutical industry in Thailand</td>
<td>461-470</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Siripen Supakankunti, Wattana S. Janjaroen, Oranee Tangphao, Sauwakon Ratanawijirat, Paitoon Kraipornnak, &amp; Pirus Pradithavanij</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PUBLIC HEALTH CLASSICS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A revolution in the management of diarrhoea</td>
<td>471-472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olivier Fontaine &amp; Charlotte Newton</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oral fluid therapy of cholera among Bangladesh refugees</td>
<td>473-479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PERSPECTIVES</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The challenges facing Third World countries in banning tobacco</td>
<td>480</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adamson S. Muula</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OBITUARY</td>
<td>481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milton I. Roemer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LETTERS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interpretation of the Mwanza and Rakai STI trials</td>
<td>482</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nigel O’Farrell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interpretation of the Mwanza and Rakai STD trials</td>
<td>482-483</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard Hayes, Heiner Grosskurth, &amp; David Mabey</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEWS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The world in 2050: more crowded, urban and aged</td>
<td>484</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>News Feature: AIDS vaccine research riding high</td>
<td>484-485</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WHO NEWS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water and health, hand-in-hand for a day</td>
<td>486</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A day in the life of the world’s anti-TB drive</td>
<td>486-487</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A sampling of World TB Day events</td>
<td>486</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTERVIEW</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wealth for health — a Gates perspective</td>
<td>488</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>